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# The Bombay Chronicle

Founder: Pherozeshah Mehta

VOL. XXXVII  
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BOMBAY: WEDNESDAY, MARCH 30 1949

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## SARDAR'S PLANE IN FORCED LANDING

### Deputy Premier And Party Escape Injury

### ENGINE DEVELOPS TROUBLE 50 MILES FROM JAIPUR

### Pilot Makes Clever Landing On Public Road

BOMBAY, Tuesday (A.P.I.): Sardar Patel, India's Deputy Prime Minister, escaped injury when his plane made a forced landing on a public road, 30 miles north of Jaipur, according to a message received by his son Mr. Dahvabhai Patel from his sister who was travelling with the Sardar.

DAKOTA, FAILS

A GOVERNMENT DAKOTA WHICH WAS TO TAKE SARDAR PATEL AND PARTY FROM DELHI TO JAIPUR FAILED TO START AT THE LAST MOMENT AND 60 TWO SEVEN-SEATER DOVE CLASS PLANES CARRIED THE PARTY IN TWO GROUPS.

Sardar Patel's plane developed engine trouble about 50 miles from Jaipur and both the engines failed one after another.

LANDING OVER PUBLIC ROAD  
The pilot, who had meanwhile got the plane just over a public road, made a clever landing and Sardar Patel and party, in the words of Maniben Patel "did not even get a shock."

It took the party two hours to get a car and proceed to Jaipur, where they reached a few minutes before 23.00 local time. Fire and hail hours after their departure from Delhi.

MEAD WINDS AT DELHI  
According to information received in Delhi the weather was "bumpy" with headwinds when the Deputy Prime Minister's plane took off at 6.30 p.m.

A message was received at the Jaipur airport that the plane would be delayed by about 45 minutes but there was no sign of the plane until long after. The Maharaja of Jaipur, his Prime Minister, Sir V. T. Krishnamachari and the Adviser to the States Ministry, Mr. V. P. Menon who had been waiting at the Jaipur aerodrome to receive Sardar Patel issued instructions for search parties to be sent to various places on the plane's route.

R.I.A.F. PLANES ON SEARCH  
From Delhi, three R.I.A.F. planes took off to join in the search.

At about 8.30 p.m. Prime Minister Pandit Nehru was on the telephone with Mr. V. P. Menon at Jaipur and asked him immediately to return to Delhi.

Mr. Menon returned to Delhi in the Jam Sahab of the Maharaja's Dakota shortly before 11 p.m. and was met by the Home Secretary, Mr. H. V. R. Iyengar, the Chief Commissioner of Delhi, Mr. Shankar Prasad, the Cabinet Secretary, Mr. Dhanraj Vira, Mr. M. M. Patel, Defence Secretary and others.

MESSAGE OF ARRIVAL  
Mr. Menon motored to the Prime Minister's residence immediately. A few minutes later, a message came through at the flying control at the aerodrome saying that Sardar Patel's plane had been forced-landed and that he and his party were safe and that they had motored to Jaipur palace.

After his forced landing experience, the Deputy Prime Minister telephoned the Prime Minister, Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru at Delhi late last night.

Despite his nerve-shaking experience, the Sardar had a hearty laugh over the whole incident when he talked to the Prime Minister, the Home Secretary told the Associated Press of India.

According to information available in Delhi, the pilot of the plane "made a good place of landing."

It is now known that the Deputy Prime Minister's plane forced-landed some 40 miles north of Jaipur near Shajapur.

ANXIOUS ENQUIRIES

U.P. adds:— About three miles from Shajapur, the plane made a forced landing in an open field three miles from the main road.

Shortly after All-India Radio had announced that the special plane had not reached Jaipur, anxious enquiries were made about Sardar Patel's safety from offices of news agencies and newspapers. The trunk line between Delhi and Jaipur remains busy with high priority calls.

Pandit Nehru and his colleagues in his Cabinet kept in continued touch with Jaipur.

A search party which was sent from Alwar located the aircraft three miles off the main road near Shajapur.

In spite of tremendous strain, the Deputy Prime Minister was cheerful and went to bed shortly after his arrival.

Earlier a large crowd gathered to

## JENS SCHIVE CALLS ON NEHRU



The Norwegian Minister-designate in India, Mr. Jens Schive faces the camera with Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru at New Delhi on March 28.

## FAKIR OF IPP'S MEN CLASH WITH FRONTIER POLICE

PESHAWAR, March 29. (API)—The followers of the Fakir of Ipi and Frontier policemen who were escorting some tribal chiefs, exchanged fire yesterday at Mohmand, 15 miles from Miranshah, according to a report received here today.

The report said that when the tribal chiefs were returning from a meeting at which they had spoken against the "anti-Pakistan activities" of the Fakir of Ipi they were fired upon. The Frontier policemen, the report adds, returned fire and drove away the followers of the Fakir of Ipi.

second Sardar Patel a civic reception arranged in his honour. Hundreds of people after waiting a few hours, returned disappointed as the plane carrying Sardar Patel could not reach there.

## Inauguration Of Greater Rajasthan Union Today

NEW DELHI, March 29. (API)—The Deputy Prime Minister, Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel, will inaugurate the Greater Rajasthan Union at Jaipur tomorrow (March 30) as planned, it is learnt here.

Mr. V. P. Menon, who came here late tonight, is returning to Jaipur tomorrow to participate in the ceremony. The Minister for Works, Mines and Power Mr. N. V. Gadgil is also leaving for Jaipur tomorrow morning.

## INTER-DOMINION CONFERENCE

Eleven-Man Delegation  
From Karachi

KARACHI, March 29. (UPI): The next Inter-Dominion Conference will be held in New Delhi on April 2nd and 3rd next, it is announced by the Pakistan Government tonight.

Pakistan is sending a eleven-man delegation headed by Mr. Qasim Muhammad, the Finance Minister.

The principal subjects for discussion will be financial, economic and railway matters, the announcement adds.

The delegation will leave for New Delhi on April one.

## "REDS" WITHIN 30 MILES OF HANKOW

NANKING, March 29. (PTI-Reuters): A Communist independent brigade has pushed to within thirty miles of Hankow important central Chinese city on the north bank of the Yangtze river 300 miles west of Nanking.

The Nationalist military news agency officially announced today.

Unofficial reports said that other Communist columns were moving into Nationalist-occupied territory in Hupeh Province.

Nationalist forces of General Pai Chung-Hai holding Hankow have withdrawn south of the Yangtze, except for some bridgeheads on the north bank, in accordance with the Government policy of avoiding conflict with the Communists while the Nationalists seek peace.

The Nationalist Peace Delegation, completing final consultations, will fly to Peiping on Thursday to begin talks with the Communists on April 1.

## DIVEST SCHOOLS COMMITTEE OF EXECUTIVE POWERS

### Special Officer Recommends Transfer Of Control To Commissioner

## PARULEKAR MAKES RADICAL PROPOSALS TO IMPROVE PRIMARY EDUCATION IN CITY

THE transfer of the management of the Education Department of the Bombay Municipality under the Municipal Commissioner who will advise the Executive Committee of Municipal Councillors, the abolition of all the Executive powers of the present Municipal Schools Committee and the adoption of a new scheme for the efficient enforcement of compulsion are some of the vital and far reaching suggestions made by Mr. E. V. Parulekar, special officer in his report on the Revision of the Constitution, Powers and Duties of the Schools Committee of the Bombay Municipal Corporation.

Mr. Parulekar who was for a long time Secretary of the Schools Committee and as such has intimate knowledge of its working, has produced a bulky volume of over 400 pages in which he has listed as many as 131 recommendations covering all aspects of primary as well as Adult education in the city of Bombay.

While dealing exhaustively with the most vital reference made to him, namely, a critical examination of the law and practice relating to the constitution, powers and functions of the Schools Committee, Mr. Parulekar has also made valuable observations on the question of the Government's contribution towards the expenses of primary education in the city.

DISSENTING STRONGLY FROM THE REPORT OF THE GOVERNMENT COMMITTEE ON BOMBAY MUNICIPAL FINANCES (THE SHROFF COMMITTEE) MR. PARULEKAR ASSERTS THAT THE GOVERNMENT CONTRIBUTION TO PRIMARY EDUCATION IN THE CITY MUST BE FIFTY PER CENT OF THE TOTAL COST, WITHOUT ANY CILING TO THE QUANTUM OF CONTRIBUTION.

Mr. Parulekar has also suggested a system of priorities under which the most important things are taken up first and the energies and resources available to the Municipality is not wasted in multifarious activities. He puts the enforcement of compulsion as the highest priority with the provision of proper accommodation for schools coming only next.

Another valuable suggestion made by him is that Adult Education should also be taken over by the Municipality and conducted by a proper system of co-operation between the Government and the Municipality. Another novel suggestion made by him is the running of a small section exclusively devoted to experiments, investigations and Research.

## Historical Perspective

The basic structure for the conduct and administration of primary educa-

## SHIPMENT OF GOLD CHEMICALS

Import Licences Necessary

NEW DELHI, March 30. (API): The import of silver nitrate and all other silver compounds and monochloride of gold and all other gold compounds with the exception of liquid gold will not hereafter, be permitted without a licence, the Government of India announced today.

The announcement stated that the Government of India has decided to exclude from the scope of Open General Licence No. XI the imports of these chemicals, and shipments of these chemicals made after March 30 will require import licences.

The announcement added: "Parties who have opened letters of credit for the import of these goods under Open General Licence XI will be granted import licences in respect of the commitments covered by the letters of credit. Such licences will, however, be valid only for shipments up to the date specified for shipment in the letters of credit. Applications should be accompanied by a bank certificate giving particulars of the letter of credit opened."

"In cases where no letters of credit have been opened, licences will be granted only when goods are genuinely required as raw materials for the manufacture of patent medicines etc. The applicants will be required to furnish evidence of their past consumption, and the precise use to which these materials will be put."

## Export Of Sewing Thread To Pakistan

NEW DELHI, March 29. (UPI): Export of sewing thread of indigenous manufacture to Pakistan under a quota system by bona fide manufacturers will be permitted says a press note issued today.

## DELHI-KABUL RADIO TELEPHONE LINK

PESHAWAR, March 29. (API):—The Indian Union and the Government of Afghanistan, it is reliably learnt here today, have agreed to establish a radio telephone link between Delhi and Kabul.

Preliminary arrangements are nearly completed.

## GOODWILL MISSION TO PAKISTAN

NEW DELHI, March 29. (API):—A Goodwill Mission from India headed by Pandit Sunderlal will leave for Pakistan in the middle of April. The Mission will meet the authorities in Pakistan and persuade them to take back the refugees from India and resettle them in their ancestral homes.

The Mission will include some M.L.A.'s of East Punjab, Sardar Sant Singh, who led the Goodwill Mission to Ethiopia and Syed Jaffer Imam and Mr. Kazi Karim-Uddin, members of the Indian Constituent Assembly.

## Attlee Announces Meeting Of Commonwealth Premiers

### ITEMS HELD OVER FROM OCTOBER AGENDA TO BE DISCUSSED

LONDON, March 29. (PTI-Reuters): Commonwealth Prime Ministers are to meet in London on April 21.

Prime Minister Clement Attlee announced in the House of Commons today.

"They will consider matters not fully discussed at the October meetings of Prime Ministers, involving certain constitutional questions," Mr. Attlee said.

ATTLEE'S STATEMENT  
His statement, said: "Commonwealth Prime Ministers will meet in London on April 21."

"The Prime Ministers of Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India, Pakistan and Ceylon will be able to attend."

The Prime Minister of Canada is doubtful whether he will be able to come himself, but if not, Mr. Pearson, Secretary of State for External Affairs, will represent Canada.

Matters not fully discussed at the October meetings of the Prime Ministers involving certain constitutional questions will be considered at a short series of private meetings. They are expected to last a week."

Mr. Oliver Stanley, for the Opposition, said he was sure the whole

## TIGHTENING UP CONTROL ON HORSE RACING

### Morarji On Four-Year Limit For Breeders To Wind Up Their Business

## KHER REVEALS BOMBAY GOVERNMENT'S NEW HEALTH SERVICE PLAN

BOMBAY, Tuesday. Not only would the Government of Bombay, put an end to horse-racing speculations, announced Mr. Morarji Desai, Home and Revenue Minister, in the Legislative Assembly today.

RESPIRE FOR BREEDERS  
Government could stop horse racing tomorrow, if they wished, but breeders had invested large sums of money in the industry, and Government wished to give them time to wind up.

All offences committed under the Bombay Child Marriage Restraint Act are now made cognizable, on account of a non-official Bill, sponsored by Mrs. Lilavati Munchi, which the Assembly passed today.

HEALTH SERVICE  
The Premier revealed that the Government of Bombay would immediately embark on a project of health service for the benefit of students in primary and secondary schools. It would start with 20 units in 20 districts, and would be advised by a Board to be set up.

COGNIZABLE OFFENCES  
A non-official Bill, seeking to make cognizable all offences committed under the Bombay Child Marriage Restraint Act, was moved by Mrs. Lilavati Munchi. Mrs. Munchi said that offenders escaped punishment under the original Act as offences under it were not cognizable. By removing this lacuna the police would be able to effectively enforce the provisions of the Act.

Mrs. Munchi contended that because of this defect in the original legislation, marriages of girls under 14 and of boys under 18 were being conducted without the offenders being brought to book.

MIRZA'S OPPOSITION  
Mr. A. H. Mirza opposed the Bill, arguing that such legislation should be initiated by the Central Legislature on a national basis. He argued that under the Sarda Act, even after conviction, the marriage subsisted and another defect in that Act was that no prosecution could be launched one year after the marriage. He said that without removing these basic defects in the original Act, the present Bill would not in any way improve the position. He wanted that girls who refused to marry should be prosecuted.

GOVERNMENT SUPPORT  
Mr. Morarji Desai, Home Minister, extended the whole-hearted support of Government to the amending Bill, and said that Government had been considering for a long time the question of making offences committed under the original Act, cognizable.

Replying to the arguments put forward by Mr. Mirza, the Minister stated that no one, whether a male or a female, could be compelled to marry by the original Act was enforced. Government made offences non-cognizable, to ascertain public opinion. Now the time had come to make this desired change so that the Act might be fully executed.

Mr. Babubhai Patel congratulated Mrs. Munchi on being the first woman (Continued on Page 9)

## Nimitz To Leave For Kashmir By April End

LAKE SUCCESS, March 29. (PTI-Reuters)—Admiral Chester W. Nimitz, United Nations Administrator for the Kashmir plebiscite, hopes to leave for Kashmir before the end of April.

Admiral Nimitz told a Press Conference here today that he was working with Mr. Andrew Cordier, United Nations Assistant Secretary-General, in choosing the nucleus of his staff at Lake Success. He intends to take only key men with him at the start but would enlarge his staff when he was more familiar with the requirements on the spot.

TALKS WITH ZAFERULLAH LIKELY  
KARACHI, March 29. (API)—Admiral Chester Nimitz, Plebiscite Administrator for Kashmir, is likely to hold preliminary talks of an informal nature with Pakistan's Foreign Minister, Mr. Mohammad Zafarullah Khan, who has left for Lake Success to attend the forthcoming session of the United Nations General Assembly, it was learned here.

Similar information, it is understood, has been sought for by the Plebiscite Administrator from the Government of India.

This will be a prelude to the "consultations" to be held between India, Pakistan, U.N.C.I.P. and the Plebiscite Administrator, as envisaged in the Commission's resolution of January 5 1949.

## King Holds Privy Council

LONDON, March 29. (PTI-Reuters): King George held a Privy Council at Buckingham Palace today, his first official duty since the operation on his leg on March 12.

JHARIA (Bihar), March 28. (A.P.I.): Shri Banwarilal Agarwalla has been elected President of the Indian Colliery Owners Association for the current year.

## OUR TABULATED ADLETS

2 ANNAS PER WORD  
MINIMUM RS. 1/8/-  
To be paid in advance

### SITUATION VACANT

Wanted smart Sales Girl for Society's Provision can Grain Shop. Apply personally stating experience and salary expected to "Emporium Stores" Tram Terminus, Parel between 8-30 and 12 noon.

Wanted for R.L. College of Commerce, Ahmedabad, Lecturer in English in the grade of Rs. 150-10-300. Qualifications: At least Second Class M.A. in English. Teaching experience preferred. Apply stating age, teaching experience, minimum salary expected to the Secretary, The Ahmedabad Education Society, Lal Bhaadra Bhadra, Ahmedabad before 15th April 1949.

Wanted Cashier-cum-clerk knowing typing for a School. Cash salary Rs. 500/- essential. Apply Post Office Box No. 5518, Dadar.

Wanted efficient, experienced Office Printers, Feeders, Supervisors, Offset Printing Machine Engineers, Colour Chemists and also Energetic Canvasers. Good salary for the right man. Apply Famous Cine Litho Works, 40-B, Clerk Road, Jacob Circle, Bombay-11.

Wanted well qualified Proof-readers and Copy-holders. Good salary to suitable person. Minimum qualification under-graduates. Apply in own handwriting with certificates to the Manager, "Bombay Chronicle" between 5-5 p.m.

**ACCOMMODATION WANTED**  
Wanted Office Accommodation in Bombay about 250 Sq. Ft. area. Preferably ground floor in Fort area. Send terms and details to Kumbhansin Lookmanji, 40-B, Clerk Road, Jacob Circle, Bombay 11.

**PERSONAL**  
A comprehensive advertising service offered through press, Hoardings, Cinema slides, all throughout India, Pakistan, Burma and Ceylon. Distinctive advertising designs, original selling ideas, translations in all vernaculars a speciality. Apply Box No. 2928 "Bombay Chronicle".

**MEDICAL**  
Methyl Bromide (De-lousing Agent) Squire's boon for hospitals, nursing homes and high class laundries. Ask for literature from Vinode 26H, Grant Street, Calcutta 11.

Use as a tonic "Navratna Kalpa" invented by Kavirat Pt. Durga Datt Sharma Vaidya Vachaspathi (Gold Medalist) Jullundur city. It is a sovereign remedy for heart diseases, nervous debility, blood poisoning, insanity, diabetes, hysteria and piles. Literature sent free. Issued by Navratna Kalpa Pharmacy, Mittha Bazar Jullundur City, East Punjab.

**EDUCATIONAL ADLETS.**  
Matriculation B.A., B. Sc., B. Com. Ph. D., L. T., LL. B., etc. to deserving without examination. Crawford University, Lucknow (2844)  
Students are being admitted now for practical training in Automobile Engineering. Enquire and Evening classes. Write to: Automobile Engineering College, Andheri.

**AGENTS WANTED**  
Wanted: Agents for the sale of our Best Quality Blasting Machines in every city and town. Ask for samples and agency terms. Wulington Trading Co., 11/42, Gwal-toli, Kanpur, (U.P.).

**BOOKS & MAGAZINES**  
Books and Magazines "The Torch" English Fortnightly, Narayana-puram, Talikulam P.O. Madras. Annual subscription Rs. 1/8-/. Our attractive 1949 calendar with colourful photographs. Free to subscribers.

**BUSINESS FOR SALE**  
For Sale: Cinema Restaurant and a Bakery. With attached property. For full particulars, apply Box No. 466, "Bombay Chronicle".

**BUSINESS OPPORTUNITY**  
The Proprietor of Indian Patents for "Improved Hurricane Lanterns" of attractive design, manufactured at materially reduced cost, is desirous of selling interest in Patent Right. Please apply Box No. 331 "Bombay Chronicle".

**MACHINERY WANTED**  
Wanted Calender Pan 500-550 sq. ft. Heating Surface, Rolling Capacity 500 C. ft. to 750 C. ft. or 15-20 tons. Diameter 3-4 ft. complete with all accessories viz. Vapour piping and Condenser. The Lard Krishna Sugar Mills Ltd., Saharanpur.

Wanted 100 or 50 tons Secondhand Double Head Steel Rails in good condition in any lengths immediately. Write to Box No. 256 "Bombay Chronicle".

**MISCELLANEOUS FOR SALE**  
The New Garrard Record (Grammers and Radio Gramophone players are available from your local dealers at Rs. 160 and Rs. 200 respectively. Trade enquiries solicited. Morgan Milson Ltd., 43 Park Mansions, Calcutta.

## PUBLIC NOTICES

### R.R. & C.I. RAILWAY TIMINGS OF TRAINS

WITH EFFECT FROM April 1st alterations will be made in the timings of the Bombay Suburban Train service and Broad and Metre Gauge Main Line and Branch Line trains.

For details, please see Sheet Time Tables at stations. 3877

### G. I. P. RLY.—TIME TABLE

A NEW TIME TABLE will come into force from 1-4-1949—Sheet Time Tables will be exhibited at stations. Details of changes can be obtained in advance from Station Masters.

### SECRETARY, EAST PUNJAB PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION, SIMLA.

#### Advertisement No. 71

Invites applications on prescribed form (obtainable free) accompanied by treasury receipt or crossed postal order for Rs. 5/- NOT LATER THAN THE 28TH APRIL, 1949, for 10 temporary (for 5 years in the first instance) posts of ASSISTANT STORE HOLDER for Stores Division, Bhakra Mechanical Canal, Irrigation Branch, from nationals of India. Candidates by birth or by domicile of persons migrated from Pakistan. Persons of Indian descent or citizens of the Indian States which have acceded to the Indian Union are also eligible but a declaration of eligibility issued by East Punjab Government will be necessary in their case before appointment. Candidates should (i) hold a recognised degree in Electrical or Mechanical Engineering or they should be Associate Members of the Institution of Engineers, India, or of the Institute of Mechanical or Electrical Engineers, U.K., (ii) have good knowledge of Engineering Practice; (iii) have at least 3 years experience of large stores organisations such as Ordnance Factories, Railways and large Engineering Stores, in an administrative capacity; (iv) have knowledge of modern stock control methods and Engineering materials and (v) be fully conversant with method of inspection, storage, safe custody, receipts and issue of all types of engineering materials and components. Experience in provisioning of stores will be an additional qualification. Qualification regarding engineering degree or membership of an Engineering Institute is relaxable in the case of candidates who have passed F.Sc. non-medical examination, provided they have at least 5 years experience of large stores organisations, and in the case of matriculates, if they have experience of large stores organisations extends over at least 10 years. Age not less than 15 and not more than 40 years on 1-7-1948. Pay Rs. 300-12-360-15-2-390. Government servants and women eligible. Further particulars on application.

### SECRETARY, EAST PUNJAB PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION, SIMLA

#### Advertisement No. 72

Invites applications on prescribed form (obtainable free) accompanied by treasury receipt or crossed postal order for Rs. 5/- NOT LATER THAN THE 30TH APRIL, 1949 for a temporary (upto 31-3-1950 for present but likely to continue) post of VETERINARY INVESTIGATION OFFICER, EAST PUNJAB in the Punjab Veterinary Service, Class I, from Nationals of Indian Dominion by birth or by domicile and subjects of Kapurthala, Nabha, Faridkot, Malerkotla, Patiala, Jind and Bilaspur States. Persons of Indian descent or citizens of other Indian States and citizens of Pakistan Dominion or of any other territory adjacent to India are also eligible but a declaration of eligibility issued by the East Punjab Government will be necessary in their case before appointment. War Service and refugee candidates preferred. Age not less than 22 years or more than 30 years on 1-2-1948, relaxable in case of Government Servants; and other deserving candidates. Pay Rs. 350-40-750-40-950-50-1200. Higher pay in the scale may be allowed to deserving candidate. Candidate should be M.R.C.V.S. or possess a Veterinary degree with post-graduate training in the I.V.R.I. or possess a diploma of any recognised Veterinary College with post-graduate training abroad of at least a year at a recognised research institute or the Associateship Diploma in Animal Diseases of the I.V.R.I. Candidate should have experience in laboratory and field investigation work. Women not eligible. Further particulars on application.

### THE SVADESHI MILLS COMPANY, LIMITED.

#### NOTICE

The Directors of the Company have decided to recommend to the Annual General Meeting the payment of the following dividends, both free of income-tax, to the shareholders for the year ended 31st December 1948:—  
Rs. 5/- per share on Preference shares.  
Rs. 12-4-0 per share on Ordinary shares.  
For and on behalf of The Svadeshi Mills Co., Ltd., Managing Agents, T. V. RADDELEY, Director.

Bombay, 29th March 1949.

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Bombay, 29th March 1949.

## PUBLIC NOTICES

### G. I. P. RLY.—TENDERS

#### DISPOSAL OF SURPLUS STOCKS

TENDERS ARE INVITED by the Dy. General Manager (Grain-shops), G. I. P. Rly., Bombay V. T. from intending purchasers on the prescribed form upto 3 p.m. on 11-4-1949 for the purchase of the following consumable commodities rendered surplus to the Rly.'s requirements.

|                       | Poona | Dehu | Road | Ahmadnagar | Sholapur | Shahabad |
|-----------------------|-------|------|------|------------|----------|----------|
| Jaggery               | 556   | ...  | 6    | 43         | 61       | ...      |
| Pure Ghee             | 260   | ...  | 1    | 25         | 19       | ...      |
| Gram whole            | 8     | ...  | ...  | ...        | ...      | ...      |
| Moog whole            | 8     | ...  | ...  | ...        | ...      | ...      |
| Chowli                | 8     | ...  | ...  | ...        | ...      | ...      |
| Vatana                | 8     | ...  | ...  | ...        | ...      | ...      |
| Chilly seeds          | 57    | ...  | ...  | ...        | ...      | ...      |
| K. D. Shorts          | 680   | ...  | 29   | 20         | 340      | ...      |
| W. D. Pants           | 25    | ...  | 830  | 830        | ...      | ...      |
| Damaged Sarees Nos. 9 | ...   | ...  | ...  | ...        | ...      | ...      |
| Charcoal              | ...   | 2750 | ...  | ...        | ...      | ...      |
| Condemned Ghee        | 10    | ...  | ...  | ...        | ...      | ...      |

The stocks are lying at the Railway's godown at Poona, Dehu Road, Ahmadnagar, Sholapur and Shahabad and can be inspected at site by intending purchasers on any working day between 10 a.m. to 6 p.m.

A sum of Rs. 250/- in cash must be deposited as earnest money with the Chief Cashier, G. I. P. Railway, V. T. Bombay or with any G. I. P. Rly. Station Master and the money receipt obtained must be enclosed in original with the tender.

Tender documents governing conditions of sale can be obtained free of charge from the Office of the Asst. Controller, Grain-shops, G. I. P. Railway, Poona.

### STATE TRANSPORT, BOMBAY.

#### APPLICATIONS ARE INVITED for the following posts in State Transport, Bombay.

| S. No. | Designation of the post          | Scale of Pay.          | Required qualifications.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|--------|----------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1.     | Divisional Statistician (Senior) | 220-15-400             | Graduate in Economics with diploma in Statistics, Graduate in Mathematics with a Diploma in Economics or I or II class B.Com. Experience in Statistical Organisation for 5 years. Preference will be given to persons with knowledge and experience in Transport Economics and/or Transport Statistics. |
| 2.     | Assistant Statistician (Senior)  | 220-15-400             | Same as above.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 3.     | Divisional Statistician (Junior) | 175-15-325             | Same as above with 3 years' experience.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 4.     | Assistant Statistician (Junior)  | 175-15-325             | Same as above.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 5.     | Statistical Clerk                | 120-10-200 E.B. 10-250 | A degree in Mathematics or Commerce is essential. Experience in Statistical Work is desirable.                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 6.     | Junior Statistical Clerk         | 75-5-140 E.B. 6-200    | Matriculate preferably with distinction in Mathematics.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |

Applications stating full name, caste, date and place of Birth, domicile, present address, educational experience and particulars of previous employment if any, should be addressed to the Provincial Motor Transport Controller and should reach this office at the address mentioned below not later than 5-4-1949.

(Sd.) D. D. SATHE, Provincial Motor Transport Controller.

### STATE TRANSPORT, ASIAN AIRWAYS BUILDING, CHABRI MILL PASSAGE, WORLD, BOMBAY 15.

### N. S. RAILWAY EMPLOYMENT NOTICE

APPLICATIONS are invited for a post of Paint Shop Chargehand in the Road Transport Department.  
2. Applicants should have experience of 15 to 20 years as Painter with at least 10 years as Supervisor. They must have a thorough knowledge of (1) Colour mixing of oil and cellulose paints and matching of colours, (2) Spray painting with both oil and cellulose paints, (3) Letter writing and design of monograms etc.  
3. Selected candidate will be appointed in the grade of O.S. Rs. 175-8-231-9-258 and will receive in addition Dearness Allowance and other allowances in accordance with the rules in force. N.B.—Indian currency Rs. 100/- are equivalent to 1 Osmania Sica Rs. 116-10-8.

4. Applications should be submitted in the prescribed form only which can be obtained from the Personnel Officer, General Manager's Office, Secunderabad, on payment of O.S. Rs. 1/- either in person or by Money Order. Full name and address of the applicant must be entered in ink in block capital letters in ENGLISH on the Money Order coupon on which also the post for which the application form is required should be clearly stated; otherwise the Money Order will not be accepted.  
5. The last date for the issue of application forms is 9th April 1949 and the last date for receipt of application forms at the Labour Bureau is 14th April 1949.

### G. SURYANARAYANA, Personnel Officer.

Secunderabad 24-3-1949.

### TENDER NOTICE

Specification No. E1/T.10. Surat Billimora 66 KV Transmission line.

THE TIME AND DATE for receiving the tenders against above Specification is extended upto 5 p.m. on the 18th May, 1949. The tenders will be opened on the 19th May, 1949 at 11 a.m.

### V. R. VAIDYA, Executive Engineer (Trans.), for Electrical Commissioner.

with the Government of Bombay Electric Grid Offices, Foreshore Road, Bombay 1.

28th March 1949.

### GIP RAILWAY—TENDERS

#### THE CONTROLLER OF STORES INVITES TENDERS for the purchase of empty kerosene oil tins available at General Store Depot of this Railway at Lower Parel. Forms obtainable from his office at GIP-store Lane, Lower Parel, Bombay 12, at Rs. 2/- per copy not refundable. Money Order or cash only. Closing date 26-4-1949.

### PUBLIC NOTICE

#### BOMBAY SALES TAX ACT

ALL DEALERS WHO ARE NOT REGISTERED under the Bombay Sales Tax Act are informed that they will be liable to pay Sales Tax on the sales made by them on or after 1ST APRIL 1949 if their gross turnover for all places of business in the Province of Bombay and the States integrated therewith during the year ending 31st March 1949 has exceeded the following limits:—

- In the case of a dealer who brings any goods within the Province of Bombay and integrated States.... Rs. 10,000. (Provided the value of the goods imported is not less than Rs. 1,000.)
- In the case of a manufacturer or processor.... Rs. 10,000.
- In the case of any other dealer.... Rs. 30,000.

2. If the gross turnover of any dealer has not exceeded the above limits during the year ending 31st March 1949, he will become liable to pay tax when his gross turnover exceeds the above limits at any time during the year beginning from 1st April 1949; but he shall not be required to pay any tax for the turnover upto the above limits from 1st April 1949.

3. Every dealer who becomes liable to pay tax as explained above must apply for registration in Form II to the Sales Tax Officer of his City/Ward/District before the 30th April 1949, or within thirty days from the date when his turnover from 1st April 1949 first exceeds the above limits.

V. L. GIDWANI, Deputy Commissioner of Sales Tax, Bombay Province, Bombay.

No. 3963, Bombay, March 29th, 1949.

## PUBLIC NOTICES

### WANTED

Applications are invited for the following permanent posts on the scales of pay noted against them. Usual dearness and other allowances are admissible.

1. One Head Typewriter Mechanic in the scale of Rs. 75-2-85-E.B.-3-88-4-140.

2. Two Typewriter Mechanics for Secretariat as Headquarter in the scale of Rs. 50-2-70-E.B.-2-90.

3. One Typewriter Mechanic for High Court and other adjoining Government offices with Headquarter at High Court in the scale of Rs. 50-2-70-E.B.-2-90.

4. One Typewriter Mechanic for Patna Proper for the offices other than those mentioned at items 2 and 3 with Headquarter at Government Printing, Bihar, Gwalior, Patna in the scale of Rs. 50-2-70-E.B.-2-90.

5. One Typewriter Mechanic for Shahabad and Palamau Districts including Fulwari and Dinapore with Headquarter at Government Printing, Bihar in the scale of Rs. 50-2-70-E.B.-2-90.

6. One Typewriter Mechanic for Gaya District, Jamalpur, Bhagalpur, Munger, Monghyr and Jamalpur with Headquarter at Gaya Jail Press in the scale of Rs. 50-2-70-E.B.-2-90.

7. One Typewriter Mechanic for Bhagalpur, Sahibganj, Pakur, Banka, Dumka, Deoghar, Giridih and Jamtara with Headquarter at Bhagalpur in the scale of Rs. 50-2-70-E.B.-2-90.

8. One Typewriter Mechanic for Hazaribagh, Chattri, Kodarma, Dhanbad, Purulia and Raghunath Pur with Headquarter at Gaya Jail Press in the scale of Rs. 50-2-70-E.B.-2-90.

9. One Typewriter Mechanic for Ranchi and Singhbhum Districts with Headquarter at Ranchi in the scale of Rs. 50-2-70-E.B.-2-90.

10. One Typewriter Mechanic for Muzaffarpur, Mothari and Bettiah, with Headquarter at Muzaffarpur in the scale of 50-2-70-E.B.-2-90.

11. One Typewriter Mechanic for Darbhanga, Madhubani, Supaul, Samastipur, Purnea, Rajshahi, Chapra, Siwan, and Gopalganj with Headquarter at Muzaffarpur in the scale of Rs. 50-2-70-E.B.-2-90.

12. One Typewriter Mechanic for Purnea, Araria, Kishanganj, Katihar, Saharsa, Madhupur, Supaul, Khagaria and Begusarai with Headquarter at Purnea in the scale of Rs. 50-2-70-E.B.-2-90.

13. Two Typewriter Mechanics for Headquarter as leave reserve in the scale of Rs. 50-2-70-E.B.-2-90.

14. Three Typewriter Mechanics for Headquarter in the scale of Rs. 50-2-70-E.B.-2-90.

15. One Clerk in the scale of Rs. 50-2-70-E.B.-2-90.

16. One cleaner in the scale of Rs. 22-1-27-1-32-1.

17. One Blacksmith in the scale of Rs. 25-1-32-1.

18. One Cooly in the scale of Rs. 17-1-25.

(a) Mechanic at items Nos. 1 and 5 to 13 will be allowed to draw railway and bus fares and halage as admissible under the Government T.A. Rules when out on tour.

(b) The touring Mechanic will be required to do oiling, cleaning and petty repairs to not less than 100 machines in three months while machines in the month of High Court and Patna Proper will have to give a minimum return of 150 machines in three months excluding Sundays and Holidays.

(c) The touring Mechanic will have to overhaul and repair not less than five machines in a month.

(d) A bonus at the rate of two annas per machine will be allowed to the touring Mechanic if their turnover exceeds 250 machines per month in case of mechanics of Secretariat and High Court and Patna Proper and above 200 machines per quarter in case of mechanics of other districts. Similarly a bonus of 1/- per machine will be allowed when they do overhauling and heavy repairs to more than eight machines in a month and a deduction at the rate of Re. 1/- per machine will be made if the turnover falls below 5 machines in a month.

(e) They will be governed by the ordinary revised leave rules and travelling allowance rules applicable to other Government servants of the corresponding class.

Qualifications required:—Candidates for (1) must be trained mechanic capable of working on lathe, grinding, welding, polishing and soldering etc. Must have worked in typewriter and duplicator companies such as Remington, Underwood, Royal, L. C. Smith and Gestetner for a period of not less than 10 years out of which about two years in each of the above companies. Must possess fair knowledge of English and Hindi to submit estimates for overhauling and repairs. Must possess sound health to undertake hard work. Preference will be given to a matriculate and man, having thorough experience of the work.

Candidates for 2 to 14 must also be trained mechanics, capable of repairing and overhauling all types of machines and typewriters and duplicators. Must have fair knowledge of English and Hindi. Must be of sound health to undertake hard work. Preference will be given to those who possess knowledge of lathe, grinding, welding, polishing and soldering etc. preferred.

Candidates for (15) must be at least matriculate of any Indian University. Must be able to put up good drafts. Must possess knowledge of account. Preference will be given to those who have worked in some Government offices and know typewriting well.

Candidates for (16) must be able to clean all makes and models of typewriter and duplicators. Must know Hindi. Must have sound health to undertake hard work. Preference will be given to those who have previous experience of the work.

Candidates for (17) must be well conversant with smithing work. Must possess sound health to undertake hard work. Preference will be given to one who knows welding on welding plant.

Applications for 1 to 14 should submit (a) certificate from Remington, Royal, Underwood, L. C. Smith and Gestetner Companies, showing that they have worked there for not less than two years.

(b) Certificate of good character from two respectable persons of the province. (c) Certificate of age. (d) Certificate for educational qualifications.

Applicants for (13) should submit Matriculation certificate of good character, certificate of office experience, if any and the knowledge of typewriting.

Applicants for 16 should submit certificates as mentioned at (b) and (c) for the posts of mechanics together with the certificate showing that he has got good knowledge of handling typewriters and duplicators of all makes and models.

Applicants for 17 should submit testimonials as mentioned at (b) and (c) for the posts of mechanics together with the certificate that they have knowledge of smithing work.

Preference will be given to those who are natives of the Province or domiciled therein (not applicable in the case of Pakistan refugees). Political sufferers claiming special preference should submit along with his an attested copy of a certificate from the District Officers of the district in which he resides that he was a political sufferer within the meaning of the Government order No. 19163 at 94 (w)-42 dated 2-9-48.

Age must not exceed 25 years. The age limit in the case of candidates belonging to scheduled castes and backward classes is 28 years. In case of candidates possessing better experience of the work, the limit of age fixed may be relaxed.

Applications should reach the undersigned on or before the 20th April, 1949.

No travelling allowance will be allowed either for interview or for joining the posts.

(Sd.) R. GHOSH, Superintendent, Bihar Government Printing, Gwalior, Patna.

3873

### THE SVADESHI MILLS COMPANY, LIMITED.

#### NOTICE

THE DIRECTORS have decided to recommend to the shareholders the creation of 15,000 5% Preference shares of Rs. 100 each by capitalising Rs. 15,00,000 from the Reserve Fund, their allotment to the holders of the existing Ordinary shares, in the ratio of one preference share to four ordinary shares and the increase of the Authorised Capital of the Company from Rs. 75,00,000 to Rs. 1,25,00,000. An Extraordinary General Meeting of the Company will be convened for this purpose in due course, subject to Government sanctioning the increase of Capital.

For and on behalf of THE SVADESHI MILLS CO., LTD. Agents, A. D. SHROFF, Director.

Bombay, 29th March 1949.

### THE SAHYADRI INSURANCE CO. LTD. NASIK

#### NOTICE

THE TENTH MEETING of the policyholders of the Company will be held at the Registrar's Office on Sunday, the 24th July, 1949 at 5 p.m. (S.T.) to transact the following business:—

1. To elect five Directors to represent the Policyholders—Resident Directors.

2. To recommend Auditors or appointment by the Shareholders.

Applications with full name, address and policy particulars—from eligible policyholders (holding policies for a period of not less than six months as at the date of the meeting) and who are not less than 21 years of age, should be submitted to the Registrar's Office, not less than 15 days before the date of the meeting.

For the election of Directors, the instrument appointing the proxy should be in the prescribed form and must be presented at the Head Office of the Company not less than two months before the date of the meeting.

For item (2) policyholders whose policies have been in force for at least three months will also be eligible for admission.

G. G. SOUNDANKAR, Managing Director.

Nasik, 16th March, 1949.

3868

## PUBLIC NOTICES

## LEGAL NOTICES

RE: SALE OF VALUABLE  
IMMOVABLE PROPERTY

OFFERS ARE INVITED by the undersigned on behalf of their client for the purchase of the valuable immovable property situated at Gokhale Nivas admeasuring 766 Square Yards bearing C.E. No. 2074 of Parel Sewri Division near Parel Tram Terminus bearing Street Nos. 2 and 3-C, monthly rent about Rs. 655/-.

Messrs. MAHIMTURA & CO.  
Attorneys-at-Law,  
66, Tamarind Lane, Fort,  
Bombay.

3871

## NOTICE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that Mr. V. R. ANANT NARAYAN IYER of Vile Parle, Hindu inhabitant, has contracted to self-transfer and assign absolutely to my client the property hereunder described. All persons having any claim or demands in, to, upon or against the property either by way of mortgage, charge, lien, gift, sale, maintenance, use, trust, possession, inheritance, lease, easements or otherwise howsoever, are hereby required to make the same known in writing to the undersigned at his office at Dikshit Road, Vile-Parle within 14 days from the date hereof, otherwise the purchase will be completed without any reference to any such claim or demand and the same, if any, will be considered as waived.

DESCRIPTION OF THE  
PROPERTY

ALL THAT piece or parcel of vacant land or ground situated, lying and being in town of Vile-Parle in the Registration Sub-District of Bandra, District Bombay Suburban containing by admeasurement 639 (six hundred and thirty-nine) square yards or thereabouts and bearing Final Plot No. 167 (Part) of Vile-Parle Town Planning Scheme No. 11, i.e., Plot No. 167 as subsequently sanctioned by the Salsette Development Officer-together with the messuages, tenements and dwelling houses standing thereon and bounded as follows that is to say on or towards the north by the final Plot No. 167 Q of the said lay out of Plot No. 167 of the said scheme; on or towards the south by the Final Plot No. 167 M of the said lay out of the said Plot No. 167 of the said scheme; on or towards the west by the Final Plot No. 167 M of the said lay out of the said Plot No. 167 of the said scheme and on or towards the east by the Public Road of the said Scheme known as Playground Road.

Dated this 30th day of March 1949.

S. A. DHURANDHAR,  
Purchaser's Advocate.  
(3879)

Scientific Treatment of all  
Diseases.

Sufferers from diverse illnesses ranging from loss of vigour to chronic diseases such as stomach disorders male and female diseases and all other kindred ills can now be assured of a thorough treatment on scientific lines at the HIND DISPENSARY, run by a qualified medical practitioner and skilled personnel with modern equipment. Visit HIND DISPENSARY, 1st Floor, 232, Bombay Road, General Assurance Building, Fort, Bombay.

Visiting Hours: Morning 11 to 1 P.M.  
Evening 4 to 6 P.M.  
Saturdays: Morning 11 to 1 only.

Modern equipment. Visit HIND DISPENSARY, 1st Floor, 232, Bombay Road, General Assurance Building, Fort, Bombay.

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## CITY &amp; SUBURBS

## To-day

Hindu: Chaitra Shudh 1, 2005  
Astrak: Jyestha Shudh 23, 1368  
Sun: Mithun 29, 1318  
Moon: Karkat 22, 1342  
Rising: 6:24 a.m. Setting: 6:42 p.m.  
Distance: 0-24, 12-40  
Longitude: 15-28, 18-43

## Domestic Occurrence

## DEATH

MR. RANDBHAR—Mrs. Mankarika, wife of Mr. R. Randbhar, V. D. and daughter of Mr. A. P. Kothari, expired this morning at her residence Opp. Sarkari Tabela, Girgaum Road Bombay.

## To-day's Engagements

GREATER BOMBAY CO-OPERATIVE BOARD: Prof. M. L. Dantwala, of Bombay University will speak on "Co-operative in National Economy" at the Provincial Co-operative Institute, 9, Bakhshani, Fort, at 3-30 p.m. today (Wednesday).

HOUSE: The "Griha Pravesh" Ceremony of the new building of Vithal Sadan, Congress House will be performed today (Wednesday) at 7-30 a.m. by Shri S. K. Patil, President, B.P.C.U. He will also lay the foundation stone of a new building in the premises of the Congress House.

UNITED LODGE OF THEOSOPHISTS: "Dreams and Human Consciousness" is the subject of short talk to be given by Shri S. Sreenivasaya Iyer on Monday (Wednesday) at 6-15 p.m. at Jhanger Wadia Building, Opp. Flora Fountain.

BOBBI: TADIL SAKHAI, Matunga Speech of Sri S. Sreenivasaya Iyer on "Modern Trend in Tamil Literature" Sangam Premises—Tonight 8-30 p.m.

RAJAVANU: "The Indian Problem" At Ashtika Samal, Today's programme, 8-45 p.m. Harikatha, Kalakshetra, on "Lakshmi Chaitanyam."

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BOMBAY FODDER  
FOR SAURASHTRAKher's Assurance To  
Dheber

BOMBAY, Tuesday. Saurashtra will soon be getting from Bombay a large quantity of fodder and hay to feed its starving cattle. An assurance to this effect was given today by Mr. B. G. Kher, Bombay Premier to Mr. U. N. Dheber, the Premier of Saurashtra.

In the course of a brief talk with Mr. Kher and other Ministers of the Government of Bombay, Mr. Dheber impressed upon them all the desirability and necessity of supplying fodder to Saurashtra. He said that Saurashtra wanted 30 million pounds of hay and fodder with a view to save its cattle wealth and keep it in a fit condition. The Madhyabharat Government had promised a considerable quantity. The Government of India had also promised to give them immediate help.

Countess Mountbatten's  
Tribute To Air-India

The following is the text of a letter received by Messrs. Air India Ltd., from Countess Mountbatten, who accompanied by her daughter, returned to Bombay on an Air India International Constellation.

"Before leaving India, I feel it my duty to write a letter of very sincere appreciation to Air-India for the very excellent service and specially kind consideration which they have given to my daughter and myself in connection with our journey to and from India."

"Our trip from Calcutta to Delhi was quite one of the outstanding air journeys I have ever made, and I cannot speak too highly of the way in which we were cared for. As far as the comfort of the passengers is concerned, attention has obviously been given to the smallest details and as far as the technical side of the service is concerned, it is exceptional record of punctuality I have nothing but the greatest praise."

"I am particularly grateful to Air-India for the great assistance they have given in helping me over the unavoidable change of dates for my return journey and also the manner in which they have helped to fit in our travel trips due to the unfortunate delay of the BOAC service at Malta."

Shirin Vajifdar's Dance  
Recital

In her sixth consecutive dance recital to be held at the Kallidasa Theatre on April 3 and 4, at 10-15 a.m., Shirin Vajifdar is presenting a varied and interesting programme of "divertissements" and short ballets. Apart from Shirin's new solo in the "Bharata Natyam" style of South India, the "piece de resistance" of the programme will be a short ballet which will give a complete conspectus of the classical Manipuri style of dancing. In addition to two other ballets, which are cast in a more popular mould, a duet in the "Kathak" technique rendered by Shirin and Khurshid and Roshan, will be the highlight of the show. Authentic period costumes for this number which is a charming vignette of two Moghul princesses disporting themselves in the secluded abodes of the royal garden.

## Radio

BOMBAY, Wednesday, March 30  
244 m. (1,231 kc/s)  
31.41 m. (9,550 kc/s)  
7-30 a.m. Geet Aur Ghasal By Zahor Khan 7-45 N.Khili Ghosh (Gat Toda on Tabla) 8-0 News (E) 8-15 Sambaprasad Sawkar (Today) 8-45 News (G).  
244 m. (1,231 kc/s)  
31.41 m. (9,550 kc/s)  
12-45 p.m. Musical Interlude 1-0 News (G) 1-10 Laker 1-30 News (E) 1-40 New Mayfair Novelty Orchestra 2-0 Fritz Kreisler (Violin) 2-15 London Palladium Orchestra.  
244 m. (1,231 kc/s)  
31.41 m. (9,550 kc/s)  
4-20 p.m. School Broadcast 5-0 Imam Ali Khan (Vocal music) 5-15 Mohammad Yasin (Ghazal) 5-30 Dattatraya E. Kende 6-0 News (E) 6-10 News (H) 6-30 Sambaprasad Sawkar (Bhavgeeti) 6-30 P. S. Dixit (Ghazal) 7-0 Topic of the Day 7-10 Local Announcements and Weather Report 7-15 Mohammad Yasin (Ghazal) 7-30 Nae Nae Film review in Hindustani 7-45 Karan Diwan 8-0 Imam Ali Khan (Vocal music) 8-15 News (G) 8-30 Vinata Amjadi (Ghazal) 8-45 N.Khili Ghosh (Tabla) 9-0 News (E) 9-15 Zahur Khan (Ghazal) 9-30 B. B. C. News Relay 9-40 Anything Goes 9-45 Current Events Review in English 10-0 Bavard Rustin Negro Spirituals 10-15 The London Philharmonic Orchestra 10-40 Aloo Surveyor.

VARIATIONS  
353 m. (850 kc/s)  
41.44 m. (7,240 kc/s)  
7-45 a.m. News (K) 8-0 P. S. Dixit 8-15 News (H) 8-30 News (M) 8-45 Vinata Amjadi.  
353 m. (850 kc/s)  
41.44 m. (7,240 kc/s)  
12-30 p.m. News (M) 1-0 K. R. Tipnis (Flute recital) 1-30 K. R. Tipnis (Flute recital) 1-40 News (H) 1-50 Rang Tarang 1-20 K. R. Tipnis (Flute recital).  
353 m. (850 kc/s)  
41.44 m. (7,240 kc/s)  
6-0 p.m. Imam Ali Khan (Vocal music) 6-15 Calling Rural Listener 7-30 Commercial News 7-45 News (K) 8-0 News (M) 8-15 Dattatraya E. Kende (Bhajan moramam) 8-0 Sambaprasad Sawkar (Bhavgeeti) 8-15 News (H) 9-30 Vinata Amjadi (Ghazal) 10-0 Drama in Marathi.  
BARODA, Wednesday, March 30  
250 m. (1,200 kc/s)  
7-30 a.m. Raag Sangeet 7-45 Chandrakant Mazumdar (Vocal music) 8-0 News (E) 8-15 Melabhai Bhagat and Party (Gujarati songs) 8-30 Shalini Sule (Violin recital) 8-45 News (G) 9-0 News (E) 9-10 Interlude for Rural Areas Relay from Bombay 9-30 Bhajanavali 7-0 Sures Sammelman 7-30 Ambubhai Mody (Gujarati songs) 7-45 V. S. Atré (Vocal music) 8-0 News 8-10 Local Announcements and Weather Report 8-15 News (G) 8-30 Chandrakant Mazumdar (Vocal music) 8-45 Melabhai Bhagat and Party (Gujarati songs) 9-0 News (E) 9-15 Sambaprasad Sawkar (Gujarati songs) 9-45 Film Music 10-0 V. S. Atré (Vocal music).

INCREASED FEES IN  
MUNICIPAL SCHOOLSCommittee Approves  
Proposal To Meet Deficit

BOMBAY, Tuesday. A proposal for an increase in the fees for Upper Primary and Central Standards in Municipal Schools was approved by the Schools Committee at its meeting today, to meet the deficit between the grant of Rs. 94,00,000 sanctioned by the Municipal Corporation and the amount of Rs. 96,81,000 demanded by the Schools Committee in its estimates under budget heads for the year 1949-50.

The increase in schools fees is expected to bring in an additional amount of Rs. 1,20,000 to the Schools Committee's income.

Cuts in expenditure will also be applied to certain minor items to meet the deficit in the Schools Committee's finances.

"SCHOOLS WEEK" COLLECTIONS  
FOR GANDHI FUND

A School Day and Week for the collection of funds for the Mahatma Gandhi National Memorial has been proposed by the Schools Day Committee of the Gandhi Memorial Fund.

The Municipal Schools Committee has approved of the collection of funds through cards, tickets, boxes and other means for the purpose.

Goodlass Wall Dispute For  
Adjudication

The industrial dispute between the Goodlass Wall Limited, Bombay, and its workers has been referred for adjudication to the Industrial Tribunal of Mr. Salim M. Merchant.

Born—Far On Lahore  
Newspaper

The Government of Bombay has issued an order, under clause (a) of sub-section (1) of section 9A of the Bombay Public Security Measures Act, 1947, prohibiting the bringing into, or sale, distribution or circulation within the Province, of "Light," an English newspaper published at Lahore (Pakistan).

## WEATHER

## WEATHER SUMMARY

POONA, March 29. (APD): Following is the daily weather summary for Tuesday, the 29th March 1949.

Local thunderstorms with isolated showers have occurred in the south Bombay Deccan.

Day temperatures were appreciably above normal over the region from Gujarat and the Bombay Deccan to the West United Provinces and the East Punjab.

Forecast valid until the evening of the 30th: Scattered thunderstorms will occur in the Central Provinces, Berar, extreme north Hyderabad, Chota Nagpur and the East Punjab Hills.

Night temperatures may fall in Saurashtra, Gujarat, the North Bombay Deccan and the North Konkan.

## WEATHER CHART

POONA, March 29. (APD): Following is the daily weather chart showing the maximum and minimum temperatures and rainfall in inches during the past 24 hours, total rainfall from 1st December 1948 and departure from normal recorded at 08.00 hours (IST) on 29th March 1949:—

|                |     |    |     |     |       |
|----------------|-----|----|-----|-----|-------|
| Ahmedabad      | 107 | 74 | 0   | 0   | 0.2   |
| Ahmednagar     | 104 | 70 | 0   | 0   | 0.8   |
| Alahabad       | 69  | 0  | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.8   |
| Bangalore      | 93  | 67 | 0   | 0.5 | 0.6   |
| Baroda         | 110 | 69 | 0   | 0.1 | 0.2   |
| Bombay         | 95  | 68 | 0   | 0.2 | 0.7   |
| Bhubli         | 105 | 72 | 0   | 0   | 0.4   |
| Calcutta       | 98  | 75 | 0   | 1.4 | 1.6   |
| Dehradun       | 88  | 65 | 0   | 7.3 | plus  |
| Delhi          | 72  | 0  | 1.1 | 0   | 1.7   |
| Hyderabad (Dn) | 71  | 0  | 0   | 0   | 1.4   |
| Indore         | 100 | 61 | 0   | 0.2 | 0.6   |
| Jaipur         | 100 | 67 | 0   | 0.6 | 0.8   |
| Kodakanal      | 69  | 51 | 0   | 4.7 | 6.7   |
| Kolhapur       | 100 | 70 | 0   | 0   | 0.7   |
| Madras         | 94  | 75 | 0   | 1.7 | 1.7   |
| Mahabaleswar   | 87  | 70 | 0   | 0   | 0.1   |
| Mangalore      | 90  | 78 | 0   | 0   | 0.9   |
| Mysore         | 95  | 70 | 0   | 0   | 1.2   |
| Nasapur        | 102 | 66 | 0   | 0.1 | 2.0   |
| Ootacamund     | 75  | 49 | 0   | 1.0 | 3.7   |
| Poona          | 104 | 75 | 0   | 1.0 | 1.0   |
| Rajkot         | 106 | 60 | 0   | 0   | 0.3   |
| Sholapur       | 105 | 78 | 0   | 0   | 0.9   |
| Simla          | 69  | 57 | 0   | 8.2 | minus |
| Surat          | 110 | 76 | 0   | 0.4 | 0.1   |

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GREATEST  
PICTURE

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GRIPPING SUSPENSE—

## BOMBAY TALKIES'

Mighty Hit!

## ZIDDII

Starring: KAMINI KAUSHAL, DEV

ANAND, VEERA, NAWAB

Produced by:

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Ad Bkg: Playing to the

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4 to 6 p.m. Every Day at

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## TO-DAY—The Curtain Will Rise On A Startling Drama Of

## To-Day's India

## RAJKAMAL'S



## APNA DESH

Directed By  
V. SHANTARAM

Starring:

PUSHPA HANS (New find) UMESH SHARMA, MANMOHAN KRISHNA, K. DATE, SUDHA APTE

Story: DEWAN SHARAR and K. DATE Screen Play, Dialogues and Songs: DEWAN SHARAR, Music: PURUSHOTTAM. Back-ground Music: VASANT DESAI, Director of Photography: V. AVDHOOT, Audiography:

WHEN GODS  
FIGHT  
THE  
WORLD SHAKES  
PRAKASH PICTURES

## USHA HARAN

RATNAMALA ARUN,  
JEEVAN, INDU ULLAS  
Director SHANTI KUMAR  
4TH WEEK  
**SUPER**  
Daily 3-30, 6-30 and 9-30 p.m.  
Booking 9-30 to 11-30 and 5 to 7  
An EVERGREEN Release

SULOCHANA CHATTERJEE  
and GEETA BAli in

## Nai Reet

CENTRAL 4TH WEEK  
3-30, 6-30, 9-30  
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## 9TH WEEK

SONGS & FUN THAT IS  
LA GRANDE

Badshah Pictures

## BAZAR

NIGAR-SHYAM-GOPZ-YAKUB

## KAMAL

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The SONGS Are  
Hummed In  
Every Corner  
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HEAR & SEE  
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Starring -  
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WASTI & SOPHIA

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MODEL & ROOP  
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## DAY AFTER TOMORROW

SHE COMES IN A TALE  
OF DISPLACED PERSONS

REHANA



FROM FRI 1ST

## MINERVA

Advance Booking 10 to 12  
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LIDO (Juhu)

FROM FRI 1ST

## CITY-LIGHT

MATLNGA (B B)  
Daily 1 3-45, 6-45, & 9-30 P.M.  
FAMOUS ROMANCE

## PYAR-KI-JEET

Suraiva, Manorama, Gope  
Last 2 Days: "DOOSRI-SHADI"

SENSATIONAL HIT  
OF THE SEASON  
FILMISTAN'S  
MUSICAL MELODRAMA

## Actress

Starring:  
REHANA, PREM ADIB,  
MEENA

## NOVELTY

Daily: 3-30, 6-30, 9-30

## CITY CORPORATOR CONVICTED

Used His Position For Getting Contracts For  
His Firm

BOMBAY, Tuesday. SARDAR PRATAP SINGH, A CONGRESS MEMBER OF THE BOMBAY MUNICIPAL CORPORATION, WAS FOUND GUILTY OF CONTRAVENTING THE BOMBAY MUNICIPAL ACT OF 1885 BY V. K. MURANJAN, PRESIDENT MAGISTRATE, ESPLANADE COURT.

On a charge of using his position as a Municipal Corporation and getting a contract for his firm, which he was prohibited from doing, the magistrate sentenced Sardar Pratap Singh to pay a fine of Rs. 500 or in default to suffer three months' imprisonment.

According to the prosecution the accused had entered into a contract with the Bombay Municipality through his firm the New Bombay Transport Company — for the supply of trucks. It was stated that the tender submitted by the company to the Municipality was signed by two partners of the firm.

Sardar Pratap Singh and Mr. Narayan Singh.

The complainant in the case is Mr. Dharanvir Chappra a partner of Messrs Bharat Transport Company.

The magistrate in the course of his judgement remarked that the accused was interested in the Bombay Transport Company and as such had obtained a contract from the Bombay Municipality — while he was a member of the Municipal Corporation. He had resigned from his partnership in December 1947. Nevertheless he had an indirect control over the company's trucks and finances.

## 'JOAN OF ARC' BURNT!

Heat Wave Sets Film Store On Fire

"JOAN OF ARC" HAS BEEN BURNT! ONLY IT WAS NOT THE MAID OF ORLEANS IN FLESH AND BLOOD BUT A COPY OF THE STAKE AND CONSUMED BY THE FLAMES WHILE A GROUP OF RELIGIOUS FANATICS WATCHED WITH SPIRITUAL GLEE. IT WAS ONLY THE R.K.O. 5 CCELLIION VERSION OF THE OLD STORY, WHICH HAD BEEN STAGE

It was all over in a matter of 12 minutes and despite the prompt and valiant efforts of the city fire brigade the film had been burnt down.

Nor was any outside agency responsible for the fire. It is presumed that the intense heat which has been experienced by the city during the last two days resulted in what is technically called auto-combustion.

The fire occurred in a three storeyed building in the compound of the Famous Cine Laboratories at Mahalaxmi. Certain rooms in the building were being used as film godowns. The fire occurred in a room in the third floor of the building. Film owners had already been warned, it is stated that, this room was not very good for storing films and most of them had removed their stocks. It is said that the godown was practically empty except for some films belonging to the R.K.O.

and the Indian Film Circuit.

At about 5-20 A.M. today watchmen on the premises noticed a flash followed by smoke pouring out of the godown. Inside two minutes, the fire brigade had been informed. The fire extinguishers were on the scene six minutes later with their usual promptness and at 5-32 the whole story was over, much to the disappointment of a small crowd of people who had been drawn to the spot by the sight of the flames shooting out of the windows.

The Films Division of the Government of India's Ministry of Information and Broadcasting which is also housed at the Famous Cine Laboratories, also uses the same building for its godowns. But its properties stocked in the ground floor of the building have not been affected in any way. The damage from the fire is estimated at about Rs. 1,50,000.

## Hibernating Python

SEALDAH RAILWAY  
OFFICIAL'S PROBLEM

CALCUTTA, March 27. (A.P.I.): Railway officials at SealDAH, the Calcutta terminus of the East Bengal Railway system, have a problem in their hands in the shape of a python weighing about three maunds.

Consigned from Dibrugarh, in Assam, to Calcutta, the reptile which is 10 cubits long, undertook the 8,000 mile journey in a massive wooden box placed in a luggage van divided by iron railings into three compartments. Co-passengers of the python were some monkeys in crates and bear cubs and in an adjacent compartment were baskets of food.

Lured probably by the prospects of a tasty meal, the Python broke out from its cage sometime during the journey, devoured a dozen fowls, then curled itself round the iron railings and went into hibernation. The monkeys and bear-cubs were left untouched.

Railway officials checking the train at the Indo-Pakistan frontier station at Ranghat, 45 miles from Calcutta, found the python in this condition. They hastily closed the doors of the van and passed the information to SealDAH.

On arrival at the terminus last evening the monkeys, bear-cubs and remaining fowls were speedily cleared from the van and the python allowed to continue its sleep in the van which was securely sealed up. It is hoped to remove the reptile from the van today.

## PLEASE VISIT

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AT 1 P.M.

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EXCITING AND ADMIRABLE  
RURAL ROMANCE  
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## SWASTIK

IN 2ND WEEK  
3-30, 6-30, 9-30 Sun. 1 P.M.

## Socialist Leaders To Tour Assam

GAUHATI, March 28. (A.P.I.): Dr. Rammanohar Lohia, the Socialist leader, is arriving in Jorhat on April 3 on a ten-day tour of Assam. He will also pay a short visit to Imphal in Manipal state.

Arachya Narendra Dev and Mr. Achyut Patwardhan are also expected to visit Assam in the course of next month.

## WILD LIFE OF ASSAM

Govt. Urged To Take  
Measures To Preserve  
Game Sanctuaries

GAUHATI, March 28. (A.P.I.): Dr. Salim Ali, Secretary of the Bombay Natural History Society and head of the naturalist Mission to Assam who has just concluded a three-week tour of the province suggested here today the creation of a separate branch in the forest department to look after wild life conservation in Assam.

Dr. Salim Ali along with Dr. Dhillon Ripley, an American naturalist and two other naturalists and a cameraman of the Information Department of the Government of India has been here to film the wild life of Assam and to advise on the proper care of the game sanctuaries.

Dr. Salim Ali in an interview described Assam's wild life as a glorious one but regretted that destruction was going on. "It is absolutely necessary that there should be one branch of the forest department whose interest is only to look after wild life conservation," he said.

The Mission, Dr. Salim Ali, said were invited by the Assam Government to tour the game sanctuaries and to advise on the preservation of wild life and to exploit the full educational value of the game sanctuaries in Assam. The Mission had collected data and they would begin to work out suggestions after consultation with the Advisory Committee on Wild Life Preservation of the Bombay Natural History Society.

Dr. Salim Ali said that the cameraman of the Government of India Information Department would go to all the important fauna in India and then produce a documentary film with suitable commentary to carry on propaganda for the preservation of wild life in India. In Assam they had taken a number of shots.

Dr. Salim Ali is leaving for Calcutta tomorrow.

## COMMERCE MINISTRY GIVES A LEAD

(From Our Correspondent)  
NEW DELHI, March 29  
Commerce Ministry gave a lead in economy to all its sister Ministries by accepting all the recommendations of Kasturba Economic Committee.

The meeting of the Standing Committee attached to his Ministry, Commerce Minister Neogy disclosed today that he had accepted in toto all the recommendations of the Economy Committee relating to his Ministry.

It will be interesting to watch what attitude is taken by the "great spending departments" such as the Education, the agriculture, the Labour and the Health. Their Standing Committees are meeting shortly to discuss the Economy Committee recommendations.

## U. N. General Assembly

Will Take Up Four Main  
Subjects At Next Session

WASHINGTON, March 28. (PTI-Reuters): The United Nations General Assembly, resuming here on April 5 will take up four main subjects not discussed in Paris, Mr. Dean Rusk, Assistant Secretary of State for United Nations Affairs, said today.

They are: (1) Disposition of Italian Colonies, (2) Treatment of Indians in South Africa, (3) Position of Franco Spain, (4) Freedom of Information.

Mr. Rusk said he expected the Assembly to consider a Polish proposal for the new development of economic sanctions against France, Spain.

He could not say what the position of the United States would be on this question.

The Assembly was also expected to complete consideration of certain questions partly dealt with at Paris such as the use of the veto in the United Nations.

He predicted a short session of four to five weeks.

## Jaipur Expected To Be Capital Of Rajasthan

(From Our Correspondent)

Jaipur is expected to be the capital of the Greater Rajasthan. It is learnt in lobbies circle here Sardar Patel is leaving for Jaipur tomorrow to inaugurate the Union.

## Security Demanded From Patna Weekly

PATNA, March 28. (A.P.I.): Bihar Government have demanded a security of Rs. 3,000 from the weekly "Janasakti" for publication.

Another order has been served by the Government of Naya Bharat Press from where "Janasakti" is published to send every item intended for printing in the press to Government before publication.

## DARING DACOITY IN MIRAJ

Timely Arrival Of Police  
Averts Looting

MIRAJ, March 28. (A.P.I.): The timely arrival of the patrolling police as well as some of the neighbours averted what seemed to be a daring armed dacoity, the like of which has not been seen by Miraj so far.

It is alleged that the miscreants who numbered about 10 forcibly entered the house of an overseer of the city municipality, last night belaboured his wife and were about to get away with booty worth about rupees 5,000 in cash, clothes and jewels, when the commotion created by them woke up the neighbours.

The patrolling police arrived on the scene soon after and challenged the miscreants. In the fight that ensued one dacoit was killed and some policemen and some others in the crowd sustained injuries. A member of the public opened fire injuring one dacoit. Thereupon the dacoits took to their heels abandoning the loot they had collected.

One dacoit is reported to have been captured. Police investigations are proceeding.

## TEXTILE WORKERS' DEMAND

Hearing Before Industrial  
Court Postponed

BOMBAY, Tuesday. As no "interim" arrangement could be arrived at, a full bench of the Industrial Court this morning postponed to April 13 further hearing of the dispute between Bombay city textile workers and the mill managements concerning the former's petition for an award on the bonus to be paid to them for 1948.

The Millowners' Association contested the demand on behalf of 58 mills in Bombay while various bodies appeared for 22 smaller factories. The case of the textile workers for 1948 bonus was argued, among other unions, by the Rashtriya Mill Mazdoor Sangh, the Girmi Kamgar Union and the Bombay Mill Mazdoor Sabha.

The Millowners' Association spokesmen pleaded that a decision on the issue should be postponed till July since the balance-sheets of the mills were not yet ready.

The Judges adjourned to their chambers and later after some consultation with both sides it was announced that no agreement could be arrived at on the payment of an "interim" bonus for 1948, pending the final award.

## DISPLACED PERSONS TO BE TAKEN IN MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENTS

In collaboration with the Directorate General of Resettlement and Employment Ministry of Labour, Government of India, the Standing Committee of the Bombay Municipal Corporation is contemplating the employment of displaced persons in some of the Municipal departments.

The Government of India is prepared to provide a stipend of Rs. 41 per month to persons who have already received technical training in the Ministry of Labour's Training Centres for a period of 18 months, and Rs. 40 to educated refugees who have been unable to continue their studies.

Apprentices will be absorbed in the Water Works Workshops on the terms given to Municipal workers of the same category, in addition to the stipends paid to them by Government.

About eight apprentices will be absorbed by the Municipality.

## IRAN'S INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT

Work On 7-Year Plan To Be  
Started This Summer

TEHERAN, March 28. (PTI-Reuters): Work on Persia's \$162,000,000 seven-year plan to develop agriculture, industry and communications is expected to start this summer. Preparations are in full swing. So far 24 advisers from the American "overseas consultants incorporated" have arrived in Persia, including three British engineers from Sir Alexander Gibb and Partners, consulting engineers.

Twenty more advisers, mostly engineers from overseas consultants, are expected within a fortnight. It is "resesec" here that they have no official status and that the Persian Government is in no way bound to follow their advice.

They are here on a 600,000 dollar—contract expiring on May 15. For the time being they are mainly concerned with agriculture, irrigation, health, education, transport and communications and industry especially textiles and sugar.

The advisers are based on Teheran, radiating to all parts of the country. They are preparing reports to be submitted not later than May 15 to the Majlis (Parliament) which approved the plan six weeks ago.

If the Majlis approve the reports, most of the experts now here will it is expected remain in Persia to supervise work on the plan.

Side by side with the foreign experts, groups of Persian experts are being sent into the provinces to adopt plans to local needs and to assess local manpower and resources.

A representative of the International Bank, who visited Persia recently, said the Bank was willing to co-operate in the plan but Persia did not now consider a loan from the Bank necessary, its own resources being enough to start with.

The Governor of the Persian National Bank was quoted as saying that increased fiduciary circulation, plus royalties from the Anglo-Iranian Oil Company would be sufficient for a start.

## OBJECTIONS INVITED TO GANDHIJI'S WILL

AMHEDABAD, March 29. (A.P.I.): The District Judge of Amhmedabad has sent his notification inviting objections if any, to Mahatma Gandhi's will, made on February 20, 1946, to be exhibited at Birla House, Delhi, where the assassination of Mahatma Gandhi took place.

A copy of the notification has already been exhibited at the Harijan Ashram, Sabarmati, where Mahatma Gandhi lived for a decade.

BANGALORE, March 29. (A.P.I.): Seven Travancore representatives to Cochin Travancore Unification Conference, who arrived here last evening en route to New Delhi, left this morning for New Delhi. The delegation included the Travancore Premier Mr. T. K. Narayanan Pillai and Mr. A. John, Finance Minister. The conference will be held in New Delhi on March 30.

## Rao Opposed To Mechanisation Of Indian Agriculture

It Will Make Us More Dependent On U. S.  
He Says

LAKE SUCCESS, MARCH 28 (PTI-REUTERS): DR. V. K. R. V. RAO, INDIAN CHAIRMAN OF THE UNITED NATIONS SUB-COMMISSION ON ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT, SAID HERE TODAY THAT ALL THEORETICAL SOLUTIONS TO ECONOMIC PROBLEMS WERE OVERSHADOWED BY "GENERAL POLITICAL INSECURITY AND FEAR OF WAR." HE WAS SPEAKING TO ECONOMIC EXPERTS MEETING HERE TO DISCUSS FINANCES REQUIRED FOR INDUSTRIALLY BACKWARD COUNTRIES.

Dr. Rao said there were only two ways of raising money to build up industry in the backward countries:

(1) The direct method—where a Government controls all economic resources.

(2) The indirect method—where the Government concentrates on raising the standard of living and on increasing the supply of consumer goods, thereby increasing the amount of private capital which could be invested in industry.

Although he felt that the indirect method was the more rational, Dr. Rao said: "The policies of the great powers have linked all industry to armaments production and have made it necessary to have Government ownership of all the resources if we are to have any economic progress."

He objected to the "various non-economic restrictions" put on equipment which a backward country must have to develop its industry.

"I am opposed to the mechanization of Indian agriculture, because it will make us more dependent on the United States than we would want to be," Dr. Rao added.

Mr. C. G. Collados, United States, agreed that it was a "tragic fact" that money and employment which could be used for economic and social well-being were being diverted to armament production.

But he said this policy, dictated by national interests, held back not only the economic development of backward areas but also progress in the United States.

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# The Bombay Chronicle

Benares is to the East, Mecca to the West; but explore your own heart, for there are both Rama and Allah.

—KABIR

## THE ERANGAON FIRING

The discussion in the Bombay Legislative Assembly on the police firing on the villagers of Erangaon in Ahmednagar District brought out several facts which are of public interest. Conditions in the village had been disturbed for some time and there was, as Mr. Moraji Desai remarked, effective opposition to the Government's procurement policy. The grain stored in the Government godown had all been collected from neighbouring areas and were to be removed to make room for fresh stocks. The circumstances point to an attempt on the part of the agitators and their supporters to force a clash with the Government authorities. It was an act of open defiance, and it was met by the authorities as an act of defiance. Nothing more could have been said about it but for the fact that the police opened fire on the demonstrators. Mr. Moraji Desai referred to the provocation that had preceded the firing. The villagers had presented themselves, some 700 strong, with lathis, stones and chili powder. They had resisted the removal of the grain and several women from amongst them had seated themselves on the bags to prevent their removal. The order to disperse was ignored and the police charged the crowd with lathis, only to be met by lathis and stones in return. Fifty policemen and some Home Guards faced an ugly situation and firing was resorted to. Mr. Moraji Desai observed that it was a painful incident. The Government's anxiety to get the facts out as soon as they could is revealed by the fact that the first communiqué contained some inaccuracies about the date of the incident and the number of persons killed and injured. Contrary to usual official practice, the number given out as killed was more than the actual deaths. For these mistakes, the Home Minister apologised to the Assembly. The account of the Congress Legislative Party representatives who visited the village, confirms the official version and it was not

materially contradicted in the House. The crux of the question lies in the action of the police—not so much whether it was justified, as whether it was justified. It seems difficult to believe that the encounter could not have been avoided even though the authorities had full knowledge of what was brewing. It is unreasonable, no doubt, for the police to be asked to wait till there is serious injury or loss of life on their part before opening fire but, on the other hand, it must be remembered that the police have even less right of self-defence than civilians. That, however, is something that arises at a much later stage. The Government owes it to the public no less than to the police to take reasonable precautions against such incidents. In the Erangaon firing, everything that has been discovered so far could be anticipated by the local authorities. Timely action by the Bombay Government to bring the anti-procurement agitation under control would have saved these lives and preserved the peace of the district. The decision to deal with individual agitators rather than proceed against the entire community has been adopted by the Government of India and presumably provincial administrations follow suit. In these circumstances, it is inevitable that incidents like the Erangaon firing should occur since political trouble-makers will exploit every occasion to embarrass the Government. Since police firing in a popular regime is more unpleasant to the Government than to those who disturb the peace, it is in the interests of both the public and of stable administration that effective action should be taken to deter the evil once and for all. If the Government of India's present policy is not adequate for this purpose, then it should be changed. It is time that consultations were initiated between the Centre and the units. As for the local forces at work in Ahmednagar, it should be left to the Provincial Government to handle that part of the situation.

## The Dominions Conference

As Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru explained in the Indian Parliament, the forthcoming London Conference of Dominion Prime Ministers has for its agenda the consideration of certain constitutional questions relating to the Commonwealth which were not fully discussed at the October meeting. This is sufficiently vague to include anything. Pandit Jawaharlal, however, pointed out that he had already defined India's attitude on the major issues. The number of speculative reports that are put out at the moment there is any suggestion of the Dominion Premiers meeting, indicates an unnecessary degree of panic and uncertainty in the public mind if not a certain anxiety about the future of this country. Whether India is with the Commonwealth or not, it is natural that there should be a close association between India and Britain, both on account of past tradition and because of common interest. The point at issue is whether the relationship can be whittened down to a mere association of convenience. As well as Indo-British relations go, there has been a vast improvement since independence was attained by India and the unnatural domination of India by Britain was ended. There are certain difficulties regarding the other Dominions. The South African racial policy prevents the development of healthy normal relations. It might be possible to come to a separate arrangement with each of the British Dominions which, whilst retaining those associations which are honourable, does not impose on countries which have no common ideal. This might be a more desirable form of preserving the Commonwealth than a mere formal agreement for each Dominion to go its own way. If Britain does not concede the necessity of giving up the purely sentimental Crown for the substantial ties of common principles, then it would be far better to follow the example of Eire which has gone out of the Commonwealth and simultaneously effected agreements with such of the units of the Commonwealth as are of interest to it. This course of action will not naturally commend itself to those who are fanatical adherents of the Commonwealth and it is the only reasonable line to adopt. The October Conference decided that there should be a common membership in the Commonwealth. In that case, the indications are that the Commonwealth will give way to a re-forming of like-minded units. If this happens, the responsibility will rest largely with the British Dominions which have been insisting on the retention of the Crown and on units like South Africa which have pursued narrow racial policies. India has by insisting on her right to be a sovereign, independent republic done no more than force the other Dominions to face the realities of the situation.

## Forest Resources

The International Forestry and Timber Utilisation Conference, now in session at Mysore, is the first conference for Asia and the Far East and the third in the series organised by the world Food and Agricultural Organisation. Such international conferences are indicative of the great importance of forests in national and world economy. Every schoolboy knows that forests attract rain which helps the production of food and also supply huge quantities of timber, necessary for building houses, ships, and railroads. India's forest resources are enormous but have long remained untapped and in some places unwisely used. Several forests have been

recklessly denuded while reforestation has been unscientific. If rightly exploited, our forest resources can help the development of several industries like paper rayon and alcohol, besides supplying vast quantities of timber, bamboo and cane. Our forests are also known to contain valuable medicinal herbs. It is the duty of every Government in India to make a judicious use of all these resources for the benefit of the country. Our surplus resources and our researches in forestry will also benefit other countries. It is to be hoped that the Conference will, by utilising world research in forestry, be able to formulate plans of forest development that would be helpful both to India and other countries.

## TETELETE

WITHOUT COMMENT

**CUTTACK, March 28**  
A suggestion for a round table talk between progressive elements of the country to evolve common measures of agreement on the main task of nation-building was made by Mr. Asaf Ali, the Governor of Orissa, addressing the Orissa Assembly this morning. He added that his suggestion was worth pursuing, if he could be, as an India-wide scale. Otherwise, it might be tried wherever it is found practicable.

—U.P.I.

At a reception in Srinagar, the leader of the Egyptian press delegation, said "The East is now having its own leadership. It no longer looks to the West for inspiration thanks to the leadership of Mahatma Gandhi in India and Zakiul Pasha in Egypt."

Yes, quite correct. But need he have been so—or exclusively truthful?

In reply to a question in the Indian Parliament, Deputy Foreign Minister, Dr. V. B. Keshkar, said Government had no intention of sending any mission of members of the Constituent Assembly to visit the Soviet Union and Soviet Asia and Chinese Turkestan.

Council of wisdom that, otherwise it might possibly have been discovered later that the Soviet Government had no intention of receiving any such mission.

The U.P.A. reports from Asmara (capital of Eritrea, the Italian colony in East Africa) that an unidentified gunman shot and seriously wounded Abdul Kadir Kabire, President of the Eritrean Muslim League, on Asmara Street last night.

It is to be earnestly hoped that no more such incidents will occur, implicating the Indian Union and "Pundit Sahib".

On being refused leave by the Deputy Speaker to make a statement, Maulana Jamaluddin Abdul Wahab, a well-known League leader and orator, walked out of the U.P. Legislative Assembly and resigned his membership.

Any excuse is good enough. Chaudhry Khaliqzaman Sahib walked out of the country on the ground that he was too old to learn Hindi.

In a grave warning to South African Communists, Dr. Mahan declares: "My Government is determined to act in this matter and I ask that notice of this may be taken. The time for such warnings here is past."

Appropos of the reported rift between Generalissimo Chiang Kai Shek and Dr. T. V. Soong, observers, we learn, think these talks may result in the setting up of an independent Government in Canton, should the President, General Li Tsung-shan, concede too much to the Communists in the forthcoming talks.

Dr. T. V. Soong will undoubtedly be the surest guarantee of success with the entire people of South China, followed later by those of the rest of China, standing as one man behind him.

## Russia's Five Year Food Plan

BY PAVEL VOITSEKHOVSKY

At the suggestion of Joseph Stalin, the Soviet Government has recently adopted a plan to ensure large and stable harvests by means of the planting of forest-shelter belts, crop rotation, greater agricultural education and the building of artificial water reservoirs. This remarking of nature in the Steppes of Western U.S.S.R. will affect an area equal to many countries of Europe.

Starting this year, a crop-rotation system based on the teachings of such outstanding Russian agronomists as Dokuchaev, Kostychev and Williams will be introduced throughout the natural steppe zone. Today, a basic change in the climate of our great granary—the black-earth Steppe belt which includes almost one-third of the collective farms of the country and more than half of its wheat fields. The fertility of the land will grow, and correspondingly, soil erosion will diminish.

The Soviet struggle against drought is mirrored in many another country, for it is a front-line measure in the world's fight to raise our food. Reforestation is an important part of that struggle for trees collect and preserve the moisture of the atmosphere and the soil. Shorn of their forest, the fertile black-earth Steppes of the European part of the U.S.S.R. often suffered from severe droughts.

Russian scientists undertook the first large-scale forest-planting experiment 100 years ago near the city of Mariupol (now Zhdanov). Today, in place of the wild Steppe grasses there stands a 7,500-acre forest of 100-year-old trees.

Vassily Dokuchaev actually walked more than 7,000 miles across the face of Russia, seeking the causes of the soil's sterility. His daring conclusions—which included organization of the water supply by digging forest belts, regulating water flow and digging reservoirs—were balked by Tsarist officials, who withheld the necessary funds. Subsequently to the revolution, however, the Dokuchaev Research Institute was set up in the central black-earth zone.

Dokuchaev also observed that in his time when agriculture "bore the character of stock-market gambling," there was no scientific farming. His ideas were later developed by the revolutionary scientist Williams—and crop rotation has now become the law in Soviet agriculture. This system not only increases the fertility of the land which has long been held. One of the most important elements of crop rotation is the sowing of perennial grasses. As a result, soil structure is built up artificially in three years, whereas natural methods would take 15 or 20 years.

This view was elaborated and later proved by Dokuchaev's associate, Kostychev. He found that the soil of a so repeatedly ploughed field set aside to allow continuous more nourishing food for cultivated plants than a newly ploughed field yielding very high harvests. This was contrary to the long-established view that the decline in fertility of the soil should be due to the loss of nutritive constituents.

Kostychev established that the main factor involved was the structure of the soil. Soil that had been repeatedly ploughed was like sand or dust, whereas the ploughed soil contained small lumps. Hence the true cause of the decreasing fertility of the Steppes lands lay not in the loss of nutritive

substances, but in the breakdown of the soil structure.

But scientific farming requires in addition to grass planting, creation of forest-shelter belts and the building of water reservoirs, systematic tilling of the soil, use of organic and mineral fertilizers and the planting of selected seeds to local conditions.

This Academician Williams' system of agronomical measures, has been most fully applied at the Dokuchaev Research Institute. There it has been established that wind velocity is out almost one-half between rows of trees which lowers evaporation of moisture from the fields by 30 to 40 per cent. Sheltered by forest belts, one and a half times as much snow collects as on the open Steppes.

In that steppe, 70 per cent of the water from melting snow runs off uselessly into gullies and streams, whereas in the forest belts it is almost completely absorbed by the soil. The increased underground water in a forest-planted steppe is 801 cubic feet greater than in the open steppe, so that even in the driest years the reservoirs retain their water. Large harvests have been grown in the experimental fields of the Dokuchaev Institute irrespective of weather conditions.

Forest belts and artificial water reservoirs have now changed the dry climate of many other steppe regions of the Soviet Union. This plus increasing farm mechanization offers even greater promise. And up to Soviet Russia's entry into the war, approximately 2,500,000 acres of forest shelter-belts had been planted in the U.S.S.R., while thousands of collective farms introduced crop rotation. —NANA.

(Copyright.)

## WINDFALL FOR C.P. GOVERNMENT

25 Lakhs More Revenue Through New Taxes

NAGPUR, March 29. (A.P.I.) An additional revenue of Rs. 25,00,000 will accrue to the Central Provinces Government by the amended Sales Tax Act approved by the Provincial Legislative Assembly today. The amendment curtails the exemption list and includes the list of luxury articles.

The new proposals include the levy of: (A) a uniform rate of one anna in the rupee on articles of luxury like motor vehicles, radio sets, silk furniture and (B) quarter anna in the rupee on the sales of industrial raw materials like coal, cement, steel, cotton, cotton yarn and textiles, when such goods are despatched out of the province, and bullion (C) half an anna in the rupee on other classes of goods.

## Pt. Shukla Re-elected

NAGPUR, March 29. (A.P.I.) Pandit Ravi Shankar Shukla, Premier of C.P. was unanimously re-elected leader of the Congress Party in the C.P. and Berar Legislative Assembly at the party meeting last night.

The election of office-bearers of the party for the next year was unanimous. Pandit D. P. Mishra and Mr. Dintar Shukla (C) had a narrow margin of party leaders and Mrs. Vilambai Deshpande as Secretary.

## A Wise Suggestion

Addressing the Orissa Assembly on Monday, Mr. Asaf Ali, the Governor of the province, suggested a frank and friendly round table talk between the Government and the country to evolve a common measure of agreement on the main task of nation-building. Those who have watched the wasteful strife between parties and leaders who have much in common but who are too busy to see it, these wise suggestion. But for the very reason that party strife is now so rampant—perhaps in view of the coming elections—the suggestion may not lead to tangible results very soon. However, nothing is lost and sympathy may come off if the desired conference is soon organised. As Mr. Asaf Ali himself has suggested, the conference may be on an India-wide scale or may be tried wherever it is found practicable. The subject has been definitely mooted in the Orissa Assembly and party spirit is not so much in evidence there as elsewhere in the country. An informal conference of the leaders of the parties and groups in that very province may be held immediately. We do not think that a responsible head of a Provincial Government could have openly suggested a conference in the Assembly without having reason to believe that there would be a fair response to his suggestion. In any case, he is the fittest man to follow up his own suggestion in such way as he may think most possible after consulting local leaders.

## Sweet Potato Cultivation

The Bombay Government deserves to be congratulated on its decision to subsidise the cultivation of sweet potatoes during the coming hot season. Sweet potatoes are not generally grown in the hot season but they CAN be grown as a second crop, even in the hot months. That is why we have often commended their cultivation as a valuable supplement to the cereals in the present days of scarcity. Like the "corka", also known as the "country potato", the sweet potato is a hardy plant and is far more resistant to plant disease than the ordinary potato. It also gives a good crop of high calorie value. For all these reasons the Bombay Government's offer of a fair subsidy for potato cultivation deserves to be availed of by all cultivators who have no better crop for the hot season.

## OUR READERS' VIEWS

### S. S. C. Examination

Sir,—On Thursday, 24th March, it came to my notice that questions for the next day's Geometry paper were being widely circulated among large groups of students in Dadar areas. Out of curiosity, I tried to get hold of these questions, which I got written down along with the question number too and kept them with me. The next day, after the Geometry examination was over, I compared the printed question paper of the S.S.C. Examination with the questions collected the previous evening. To my surprise I found that they exactly tallied, word for word, and number for number. Such a thing is not possible unless the entire printed question paper had been smuggled in advance. From this instance and from other reports already in the press, it seems to me there must have been widespread leakage of many papers—Yours etc.

A RESIDENT.

Dadar, Bombay.

28-3-1949.

### New Year's Day

Sir,—What is a New Year? A New Year represents one brief moment in the music of Creation, one motif in the symphony of Earthly and Heavenly flower gathered from the Garden of Life. As the old year drops its last petals and as the New Year reveals its first blushing bud, we feel a suave fragrance in our life. A New Year can be conveniently compared to a flower unblown, a book unread, a tree with fruit unharvested and a casket with its gifts concealed.

As I recall the New Year's day for the Andhras, Maharashtrians and the Kannadas. The Andhras observe this by rising up early in the morning and taking a bath. Then they will take a mixture of marga flowers soaked in a mixture of New Year's tamarind, jaggery and raw mango slices. Then they attend to their prayers. They wear new dresses after a bath and eat meat and merriment and then go out to exchange the New Year's greetings. In the evening they gather at a public place to hear the Panchang of the New Year, read by a priest, or the Andhra think that if they are merry on the New Year's Day, they will be so all through the year—Yours etc.

K. VENKATESWARA RAO.

### Neglected As Usual

Sir,—It has been reported that Government propose to start a Forest College at Dharwar. That our Government, if it were to start a forest college at all, should have ignored Kanara with its rich forests and forest wealth, and started Dharwar is quite in keeping with its continued neglect of Kanara; nay, it is the last straw. But the meek Kanaravil will bear it. Suffer the Kanaravil will hear of this gross injustice done to them—Yours, etc.

'SON OF KANARVIL'.

### Subordinate-Staff

Sir,—We appreciate the democratic spirit which prompted the Premier of the Central Government to meet the staff including the menial staff at a tea party. May we request the Bombay Government to put a similar staff party into concrete shape by extending the facilities granted to higher paid employees to the Subordinate staff also. For example, the Government should consider the staff's salary, water charges, rest and recreation, etc., being borne by Government. The Central Government has at least granted one relief to all low paid staff viz. the concession of Privilege Ticket.

## INDO-CZECH TRADE PACT SIGNED

Will Be Published After Ratification By Both Governments

NEW DELHI, March 29. (A.P.I.) A trade agreement between India and Czechoslovakia aiming at the promotion of direct trade relations between the two countries, was signed in the Ministry of Commerce today by Mr. C. C. Desai, Commerce Secretary, on behalf of India, and Mr. A. F. Bihler, Charge d'Affaires of Czechoslovakia on behalf of his country.

The value of the commodities forming part of the agreement is approximately Rs. 5 crores. Exports from India will consist mainly of raw silk, manganese ore, oilseeds and oils, silimanite, hides and skins, pepper, lac, palm-ya fibre, mica and tea, valued at about Rs. 1.7 crores. Exports from Czechoslovakia, which consist mostly of capital goods, are valued at Rs. 3.3 crores.

Some features of the agreement are:

A little brown bird, about the size of a sparrow, and very similar to this little bird in colouring, ran along the path near the house picking up tiny insects or seeds from the ground. I was, at first puzzled to identify it. It had a few flecks of dark brown on the buff-coloured breast, and reminded me a little of the English song thrush. But in RAN along the ground instead of hopping. At last I saw me and flew up into the branches of a nearby tree, and then I remembered an illustration I had seen in one of my bird books. It was an Indian Tree Pipit! When I looked it up in the book I found that my guess was correct, for the bird matched its description exactly. This little pipit, together with several other varieties, visits us during the winter months, and will shortly return to the North for the breeding season. The pipits are closely related to the wagtails and have the same habit of flicking their tails up and down as they run along the ground, and the same undulating flight when moving about from place to place.

Order to all its employees once in a year when the Government servant goes on leave. This relief is being given from January 1, 1949. The Bombay Government have not, as yet thought fit to grant this relief to low paid servants, although they give publicity in papers that they are more generous than the Central Government. —Yours etc.

### Bombay Housing Accommodation

Sir,—On March 18, was greatly surprised to see a notice in the newspaper inviting applications for 48-room tenements in the Government Housing scheme at Ghatang. Why should Government and it is necessary to invite fresh applications, without first attending to the innumerable applications already before them, awaiting disposal? And another surprise is the deposit amount of Rs. 50 which the Office of the Housing Commissioner requires from fresh applicants in the absence of which applications will not be considered. This reminds me of my experience with the Controller of Accommodation with whom I was in correspondence and to my utter surprise one day, I saw the door of this big office closed for good!

All my applications for housing accommodation to the several Government departments and others, proved of no avail and I am today placed in such an awkward situation. It is beyond the scope of my comprehension to explain. Beyond an ordinary application, I have submitted a letter requesting attention to my applications did not convey to me any satisfactory news from the authorities and this is the way I believe applicants have to meet with their fate.

May I ask what guarantee the authorities will give applicants to secure housing accommodation on according to their request for a deposit of Rs. 50? At the same time, I feel this system of asking deposits is vague and sounds inhuman because such deposits are taken only when accommodation is available to tenants.

In my applications made to the several authorities for housing accommodation, I have mentioned them of the plight I was in for want of permanent accommodation for me and the members of my family in view of the fact that I was moving from one place to another, from friends' residences to relatives, the sickness was more subject to many other grievances, but my voice was not heard. A systematic measure will be taken by these concerned authorities the matter will be straightened up at an early date. —Yours etc.

A. R. V. IYER.

### Grievances Of Homeopaths

Sir,—The public are well acquainted with the step-motherly attitude of the Bombay Government towards Homeopathy. The Homeopathic Enquiry Committee came to Bombay in Jan. '49. The Bombay Government decided to open a Homeopathic Hospital. But the Government does not plan to register the qualified Homeopaths who came into the field after 1940. Much agitation for this was carried on before the arrival of the Enquiry Committee. It was expected that the Bombay Medical Practitioners' Act of 1948 would be amended to give the necessary recognition and registration to Homeopaths. The Act has been amended as seen in the Bombay Government Gazette of 4th March 1949, but the clauses concerning Homeopaths remain unchanged. Moreover the Government still pursues the same policy of prohibiting Homeopathic practice by qualified Homeopaths. —A MOMEOPATH.

### KANPUR PURSE FOR GANDHI FUND

KANPUR, March 29. (A.P.I.) The Kanpur Municipal Board today has decided to present a purse of Rs. 51,000 to Dr. Rajendra Prasad for the Gandhi National Memorial fund. He is expected to visit the city in the first week of April.

The agreement is subject to ratification by the Governments of India and Czechoslovakia. It will be made public after it has been ratified by both Governments.

The period of the agreement is the end of 1949, but some of the capital goods covered by the agreement will be supplied within 12 months from the date the orders are placed.

### Some Features of the Agreement

The value of the commodities forming part of the agreement is approximately Rs. 5 crores. Exports from India will consist mainly of raw silk, manganese ore, oilseeds and oils, silimanite, hides and skins, pepper, lac, palm-ya fibre, mica and tea, valued at about Rs. 1.7 crores. Exports from Czechoslovakia, which consist mostly of capital goods, are valued at Rs. 3.3 crores.

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## NEHRU ON INDIA'S ATTITUDE

"It Will Be In Conformity With Policy Laid Before Parliament"

NEW DELHI, March 29 (A.P.I.): Prime Minister Nehru, Prime Minister, announced in Parliament today that the chief subject for discussion at the Dominion Prime Ministers' conference to be held in London on April 21 will be "certain constitutional questions relating to the Commonwealth."

The conference is expected to last a week. Pandit Nehru proposes to leave India on April 19, reaching London on the night of April 20 and hopes to return to India by the India beginning of May. Pandit Nehru added that the general line to be pursued by India at these talks in London would necessarily be in conformity with the policy which he had repeatedly laid before the Indian Parliament and the country.

At the conclusion of the day's proceedings Pandit Nehru said: "I should like to make a brief statement on the subject of the Commonwealth. It is a subject of great public attention, and in which this House is greatly interested. This is in regard to the proposed conference of Dominion Prime Ministers to be held in London next month."

The suggestion to hold such a conference originated from the Prime Minister of the United Kingdom as he felt that a brief meeting of the Prime Ministers of the various Dominions of the Commonwealth would help to clear up the situation in regard to future constitutional arrangements.

"It is always a difficult matter to fix a date which is convenient for a number of persons on whom falls the burden of responsibility in their respective countries. Ultimately a date was fixed. It was not easy for me to think of leaving my country for a brief period, but I decided, in consultation with my colleagues, to accept this invitation."

### INDIA'S ATTITUDE

The chief subject of discussion will be certain constitutional questions relating to the Commonwealth. There has been some speculation in the press about other subjects also being discussed at this conference, but no other subject, so far as I know, has been included in the agenda. I need hardly add that the general line to be pursued by us at these talks in London will necessarily be in conformity with the policy, which I have repeatedly laid before this House and the country.

The House is aware that the U. K. Prime Minister has sent a personal representative, Mr. Gordon Walker, Under-Secretary of State for Commonwealth Relations in the United Kingdom, to Delhi for some preliminary conversations on the subject. I have already met Mr. Gordon Walker and expect to meet him again before he leaves Delhi.

## Attlee Announces Meeting Of Commonwealth Premiers

(Continued from Page 1)

Asia and the general deterioration of the situation in certain parts of Asia. Mr. Attlee replied that he preferred not to add anything to his statement. The last conference of the Commonwealth Prime Ministers was in London last October. It was the first time since 1944 that the Prime Ministers of India, Pakistan and Ceylon. Mr. Attlee later told the House of Commons that certain "confidential" proposals had been sent back to the various Governments for approval. These would be made known to the House in due course.

Dr. Daniel Malan, South African Prime Minister, said recently it would not be in the public interest to submit a report of the conference, because of the "contentious" nature of the discussions.

Before last October's conference the Dominion Prime Ministers had not met since April 1945. They met then in London to exchange views on the future United Nations, as a preliminary to the organization conference at San Francisco.

It was announced in Ottawa tonight that Mr. Lester B. Pearson, Canadian Minister for External Affairs, and his representative Canada at the London meeting of Commonwealth Prime Ministers.

The Canadian Prime Minister's office said: "If developments occur which make it desirable for the Prime Minister (Mr. Louis St. Laurent) to go to London subsequently, he will endeavour to fly over at once."

NAGPUR, Mar. 29, (A. P. I.): The Central Province Government has received 80 claims on behalf of dependents and families of those who have lost their lives in the August 1942 "Quit India" movement.

**R** FOR FAILING to maintain standard scales and weights, G.J. Singh, (Chakriwala), was sentenced to four months' rigorous imprisonment.

For preparing Samosas out of wheat, A.H. Chhajia, E. Kamnalia, K. Chhajia, T. H. Aladdin and A. Nabib were each sentenced to one month's rigorous imprisonment and fined Rs. 50 or in default to undergo four months' rigorous imprisonment.

For using steel contrary to the terms of the permit, M. H. Shah was sentenced to one day's simple imprisonment and fined Rs. 4,000 or in default to undergo four months' rigorous imprisonment.

## Anti-Tuberculosis Measures In Bombay

### TWO HOSPITALS TO BE STARTED: KHER REVEALS STEPS TO FIGHT "WHITE PLAGUE"

Mr. B. G. Kher, Premier, declared today that the Government of Bombay had decided to start two tuberculosis hospitals in the Province during the first five-year period of the Post-War Reconstruction Programme.

Mr. Kher was addressing the annual general meeting of the Bombay Province Anti-Tuberculosis Association at the Town Hall. Three technical-coloured films, depicting the battle against T.B. and other modern methods of maintaining good health of the individual and the province were also shown at the meeting.

**HOSPITAL SECURED**  
Mr. Kher said that as a result of their efforts, Government had secured a military hospital at Amudh, and the actual possession of the building had been taken over on March 4 last. It was expected that the hospital would soon start functioning. Necessary equipment had been purchased, and the question of appointing the requisite staff was under Government's active consideration.

The Premier further revealed that Government had accepted a donation of Rs. three lakhs from Rao Bahadur Dhanandas Hargovandas for the construction of two hospitals at Nadiad, on certain conditions. One of these hospitals would be a T.B. hospital. The construction work of these hospitals would be taken up as soon as the prices of the building materials had returned to normal.

Mr. Kher further announced that the ruler of one of the merged States in Gujarat had offered his Country House to be used as a T.B. Sanatorium. Government was considering this offer.

**T.B. CLINICS**  
Government had also sanctioned, continued the Premier, the opening of a clinic in the present out-patient department of the J. J. Group of Hospitals, pending the construction of a separate building in the compound to house the new clinic. Government had decided that every Civil Hospital in the province must have a T.B. Clinic and a T.B. Ward with accommodation for about ten beds, attached to it.

Special wards for treatment of T.B. patients existed at the J. J. and the G. T. Hospitals in the city, and some of the Civil Hospitals in the districts. Government had also sanctioned the opening of T.B. Clinics at Ahmedabad, Surat, Nank, Poona, Sholapur, Belgaum, Thana, Ahmednagar, Jalgaon, Dhulia, Bijapur, Dhawar and Godhra.

**SUPPORT TO PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS**  
Outlining the Government's policy with regard to T.B., the Premier said that for the treatment of T.B. were in the existing and the proposed facilities for the treatment of T.B. were sufficient to meet the needs of the province. Government therefore had decided to support, deserving cases of the existing facilities for the treatment of the T.B. patients, provided by private institutions. As a step in this direction, it was proposed to give a recurring grant of Rs. 42,000—equal to the cost of maintenance of 50 free patients—to Wankar T. B. Sanatorium at Wankar Wadi, which was a free private institution of repute, from next year.

**B.C.G. VACCINATION**  
Mr. Kher went on to point out that with a view to introducing the B.C.G. vaccination in the city, a Sub-Committee was appointed to draw up a scheme for the treatment of T.B. were already sanctioned three medical units. They had also accepted a foreign team for rendering aid to mass vaccination against tuberculosis. The team had already commenced its work at Bombay and two local teams were posted to work under its guidance. The foreign team would be staying in Bombay for six months. Government had also sanctioned certain facilities to their servants suffering from T.B. Dr. M. D. D. Gilder, Minister for Health, who presided, stated that very little notice was taken of the tuberculosis (tuberculosis), which killed nearly five lakhs of people every year in the country. It therefore behooved them all to take drastic steps for the prevention of the "white plague."

**CALL FOR DONATIONS**  
Dr. J. A. Colaco, ex-Mayor of Bombay said that every day nearly 30 persons died of T.B. in the city. He believed that concerted action was needed for tackling the problem successfully. He congratulated Sir Purnohitadas Thakurdas for his generous donation of Rs. 10,000 to the Association, and appealed to others to contribute liberally for such a noble cause.

The annual report and the audited statement of account of the Association were adopted at the meeting.

Mr. B. G. Kher, Premier, was re-elected as the President of the Association. Dr. M. D. D. Gilder and Sir Purnohitadas Thakurdas were re-elected as the vice-presidents.

## Famine Conditions In Gujarat Under Control

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Famine conditions in Gujarat are well under control, it was officially learned here today.

Mr. M. Mirchandani, Revenue Commissioner in charge of famine relief, is touring the affected areas arranging for relief and does wherever necessary. Government have not set any limit to the number of relief works to be opened or doles to be given. It was stated.

Local procurement of foodgrains is also satisfactory, it was added.

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## "HAVE I DONE MY DUTY" WEEK

### 1,500 Volunteers & Sevikas To Go Round City

BOMBAY, Tuesday: Over 1500 Congress volunteers and Sevikas will go round the city for door-to-door collections for the Mahatma Gandhi Memorial Fund in the "Have I done my duty?" Week commencing on April 5.

At a meeting of Congress workers of the city held this evening at Congress House to chalk out plans for the week, it was decided to divide the city into different zones according to "Ward" District Congress Committee All the Presidents and Secretaries of "Ward" District Congress Committees, Taluka Committees, Congress Municipal Corporators, Congress M. L. As, members of the BPOC were entrusted with the task of organizing the campaign to swell the collections to the fund.

Mr. S. K. Patil, President of the BPOC, presiding over the meeting stated that the collections in the city apart from organized industries amounted to about Rs. 5,00,000 so far, while four to five lakhs have to be collected by the end of the week. The target fixed was at least Rs. 1,00,00,000 and in the coming few weeks, they had to concentrate all their efforts in collecting at least Rs. 50,00,000, thus honouring the pledge given by the BPOC to the Mahatma Gandhi Memorial Fund, during his recent visit to the city.

**SUBBALAXMI, MUSIC RECITAL**  
Mr. Patil suggested several ways of speeding up the collections to the fund. A proposal to fix up a musical concert of the well-known South Indian singer, Subbalaxmi, in the city during her visit on April 23 was also mooted by Mr. Patil. All the Cinema Houses and Theatres in the city will be approached by the B.P.O.C. and the Bombay Committee of the All-India Gandhi Memorial Fund to collect collections of at least one day, namely Sunday April 10, to the fund. Similarly, school students will be organized to Ind weight to the campaign by the school Headmasters Committee recently set up at a meeting of prominent educationalists in the city and will be assisted in the task by the Students Committee of the BPOC. Labour Unions and Hindustan Masdoor Sevak Sangh will also help in the collection work.

Mr. Patil appealed to all Congress workers to devote their maximum effort for the collections and he hoped for their enthusiastic co-operation and co-ordinating of efforts, they would be able to fulfill their pledge given to Mahatma.

The meeting was attended by the Mayor of Bombay, Dr. M. U. Masarembas, Mr. Purnohitadas Thakur General Secretary of the BPOC, Mr. P. K. Savant, Secretary of the Bombay Committee of the All-India Mahatma Gandhi Memorial Fund, Mr. Nathalal Parekh, Secretary of the Congress Municipal Party, Mr. Ganapati Shankar Desai and other prominent Congress workers of the city. Wct. PoRaVim

## FLOOD MENACE IN QUEENSLAND

### Hundreds Of Townships Isolated

SYDNEY, March 29, (PTI-Reuters)—The town of Cunnamulla, in South-West Queensland, has been evacuated because of menacing flood waters. Hundreds of townships and homesteads throughout Western Queensland are isolated or threatened with isolation as a result of the floods which have inundated vast areas of the country during the past three weeks after torrential rains.

Two thousand sheep were drowned on one farm.

**ROUAN THREATENED DISCLOSURE OF GUN-RUNNING**  
El Edroos Narrates Story Behind Sydney Cotton's Employee's Detention

HYDERABAD, (Dn.), March 29, (A.P.I.)—Major-General El Edroos, former Commander of the Hyderabad Army said today that on instructions from Mir Lalk Ali, former Hyderabad Premier, he had sent P. H. Rouan, Ground Engineer in Sydney Cotton's Organisation, to Bidar for "safe custody."

Major-General El Edroos, who was giving evidence before the Court Martial trying Brigadier Syed Habib Ahmed on a charge of abetment of Rouan's murder, said that if Rouan had escaped and revealed the gun-running from Pakistan to Hyderabad, the pre-Police Action days, that disclosure might have interfered with the transport of arms into Hyderabad. This would have affected the policy and programme of the then Hyderabad Government.

The former Hyderabad Commander also stated that if Rouan had remained alive after the Police Action and disclosed details of gun-running operations the former Hyderabad Government would have been held responsible for all these actions.

Stating that he had personally nothing to do with bringing arms or with Sydney Cotton or his Organisation, witness said he did not make enquiries about what happened to Rouan after the Police Action as he was under the impression that all Sydney Cotton's men who had entered Hyderabad had left during the Police Action.

Rouan was brought to him in June last year by Major Gowher who told him that Rouan had threatened to make disclosures about the transport of arms to Hyderabad, and that Rouan had been brought to Hyderabad to keep him in order to prevent him from doing so.

Major Gowher had further told him that Mir Lalk Ali's orders were that Rouan should be kept under watch.

Major El Edroos said he had Rouan accordingly sent to be handed over to the British Consulate in Hyderabad. Rouan was also not to be allowed to contact outsiders.

After a fortnight, it was reported to witness that a man masquerading in uniform was found in Battalion Line at Bidar. When questioned the man said he had been employed as a guide to a party who were looking for Rouan. Witness had then ordered that extra precautions should be taken against Rouan's escape.

Major General El Edroos stated that he never saw Rouan after Major Gowher brought him to witness in June. He had issued no orders concerning Rouan after he was handed over to the British Consulate. He had been mentioned to him by anyone during the police action.

## DUTCH PREPARED FOR TALKS WITH REPUBLICANS

### U. N. Commission In Indonesia Informed Of Decision: Van Royen To Lead Delegation

THE HAGUE, March 29, (PTI-Reuters)—The Netherlands Government today informed the United Nations Commission for Indonesia that it is prepared to participate in the preliminary discussions with the Indonesian Republicans, as proposed by the Security Council on March 23.

Acceptance was notified in a letter today from the Acting Chairman of the Netherlands negotiating delegation in Indonesia to the Chairman of the Commission.

It added that the Dutch Government intended to appoint Dr. J. H. Van Royen, Netherlands Ambassador to Ottawa, to lead the Netherlands delegation at the talks.

"The Netherlands Government would appreciate Dr. Van Royen's participation in the discussions from the outset," the letter said. "It is therefore suggested that the first meeting be postponed until Dr. Van Royen's arrival in Batavia."

"He would leave at an early date, and the Commission would be advised as soon as the date of his arrival was known," it concluded.

**NETHERLANDS' RESPONSIBILITY**  
The Batavia announcement of the Netherlands decision said the Government noted "that it is the sense of the Security Council that the suggested discussions be held without prejudicing the rights, claims and positions of the parties."

"Consequently they will not prejudice the responsibility of the Netherlands for freedom and order in Indonesia," delegates had earlier requested facilities to consult Jogjakarta Republicans before deciding whether or not to join in the preliminary discussions and it was evident that they could not begin tomorrow as the Indonesian Commission had suggested.

## 'Corridor' In Indonesia

### REPUBLICAN DEMAND FOR RESTORING TRADE WITH ASIA

BANGKOK, March 29, (PTI-Reuters)—The Indonesian Republic today asked for a "temporary Corridor" in Indonesia to help restore better trade with the rest of Asia, and the Pacific zone.

A request was made by Indonesian delegate R. Utuyo, at a Bangkok meeting of the United Nations Economic Council for Asia and the East. He said the Corridor was essential in Indonesia was to receive this year's allocation of 20,000 tons of rice from the International Emergency Food Council.

The Dutch blockade of Indonesian ports before last December's resumption of hostilities had prevented the Republic from receiving communications and construction materials, he added.

The Republic would never submit to Dutch economic controls, Mr. Utuyo declared.

## MADRAS CONGRESS LEGISLATURE PARTY LEADERSHIP

### Subbarayan Decides To Oppose Ramaswami Reddiar: Premier's Plea For Unity

MADRAS, March 29, (U.P.I.): Dr. Subbarayan, former Home Minister of Madras, who resigned a few months ago due to some differences of opinion with Mr. O. P. Ramaswami Reddiar, Premier and Leader of the Congress Legislature Party has decided to contest the election for the leadership of the Party against Mr. O. P. Ramaswami Reddiar, the present leader, who also seeks re-election.

After today's meeting of the Congress Legislature Party, a large number of Congress M.L.As stated to be supporters of Dr. P. Subbarayan's leadership, gathered at the residence of Mr. T. Prakasam and discussed the impending leadership election. Messrs. N. G. Ranga and Nijalingappa, Presidents of the Andhra Provincial Congress Committee and Karnataka Provincial Congress Committee respectively, joined the discussion. Dr. Subbarayan was also present.

Mr. O. P. Ramaswami Reddiar, Premier, who is seeking re-election, met Mr. Prakasam in the evening and requested him to persuade Dr. Subbarayan to contest for the leadership of the Party.

Mr. Prakasam is understood to have expressed his inability to compel Dr. Reddiar's resignation. Mr. O. P. Ramaswami Reddiar when met by pressmen said that he had not received any letter of resignation from any of his Cabinet colleagues. This observation was made when he was apprised of the rumour that some of his colleagues had sent their resignations.

**PREMIER'S APPEAL**  
An impassioned plea for unity in the ranks of the Party in the greater interests of the country was made by Mr. O. P. Ramaswami Reddiar, Premier and Leader of the Party, making a lengthy statement at a special meeting of the Madras Congress Legislature Party, held here this evening. He also assured them of his sincerest and honest work in the discharge of his onerous responsibility and pleaded for clearing all misunderstandings.

The meeting was convened preliminary to the statutory meeting to be held on March 31 to elect the leader of the Party.

As soon as the Premier made his statement, Mr. E. Karanth objected to the statement on the ground that it contained many controversial points. But the Leader, without giving the members an opportunity to have their say, terminated the meeting.

Well-informed circles suggest that Mr. Reddiar, Mr. M. Bhakthavatsalam a member of the Cabinet, and Dr. P. Subbarayan, former Minister, may contest the election for leadership, which will take place on March 31. However, group negotiations are proceeding in this connection.

## People IN THE NEWS

### Government House News

BOMBAY, March 29. The Governor of Bombay inaugurated the All India Plastics Manufacturers' Conference at the Taj Mahal Hotel where he was received by Raja Ramdeoji Fodar, President of the Conference.

Rani Mahara Singh received Shri Shrawa Shrivast, Mrs. Rustomji and Mrs. P. Narasimha. Rani Mahara Singh attended the Annual General Meeting of the Society for the Protection of Children in Western India held at the Municipal Corporation Hall.

The Governor attended the finals of the Invitation Hockey Tournament at the Bombay Gymkhana ground.

**SARDAR FOR JAIPUR**  
NEW DELHI, March 29, (A.P.I.)—The Deputy Prime Minister, Sardar Patel, left for Jaipur this evening to inaugurate the Greater Rajasthan Union Conference.

Mr. V. P. Menon, Adviser, States Ministry, Mr. M. K. Vellodi, Secretary States Ministry, Mr. N. M. Such and Mr. A. B. Chatterjee, Joint Secretaries of States Ministry, also left for Jaipur this evening.

**L. M. PATIL FOR SHOLAPUR**  
Mr. L. M. Patil, Minister for Industries, Construction, will inaugurate two Taluka Agricultural Conferences in Sholapur district on Saturday, April 2. He will inaugurate the Mohal Taluka Agricultural Conference, Shodhal in the morning and the Madha Taluka Agricultural Conference, at Kavhe, in the afternoon.

The Minister will leave Bombay, for Shodhal and Kavhe, via Kurla, on April 1 and return on April 3.

**MR. JAIRAMDAAS DAULATRAM**  
BANGALORE, March 29, (A.P.I.)—Mr. Jairamdas Daulatram, India's Food Minister, who yesterday inaugurated the International Forestry and Timber Utilisation Conference for Asia and the Pacific, left for New Delhi.

**MR. GULZARILAL NANDA**  
Mr. Gulzarilal Nanda, Minister for Labour and Housing, will leave Ahmedabad for Bombay on Tuesday morning and arrive here on Wednesday morning. (According to the original programme, the Minister was to return on Thursday, March 31.)

**MR. HENRY OSBORNE**  
NEW DELHI, March 29, (A.P.I.)—Mr. Henry Osborne, Member of the British Parliament, and a Crusader for a World Government met Pandit Nehru, Prime Minister, here yesterday and placed his views on the setting up of a world federal Government. Earlier in the afternoon, Mr. Osborne visited Rajghat and laid wreath on Mahatma Gandhi's Samadhi.

**Mr. B. Shiva Rao**  
MADRAS, March 29, (A.P.I.): Mr. B. Shiva Rao, a member of the Indian delegation to the U.N.O., left Madras this morning for Bombay, by plane. He will fly to-night from Bombay to London enroute to New York to attend the adjourned session of the U.N. Assembly on fifth April at Lake Success.

**KHAN AHSAAN ULLAH**  
NEW DELHI, March 29, (A.P.I.)—Khan Ahsan Ullah, Trade Commissioner for Jammu and Kashmir, Government of India, left by air for Srinagar this morning.

**MRS. ETHEL MANNIN**  
MADRAS, March 29, (A.P.I.)—Mrs. Ethel Mannin, the famous English novelist accompanied by her daughter Miss Jean Porteous arrived in Madras this evening from Nagpur.

Mrs. Mannin, who is on a tour of India, will spend a few days in the City before leaving for Mysore.

## Communist Detenu Re-arrested

### Calicut, March 29, (A. P. I.):

M. K. Gopalan, one of the famous English detenus, who recently escaped from the Cannanore Central Jail, has been re-arrested.

**NAGPUR, Mar. 29, (A. P. I.):** A State-sponsored aluminium factory is to be started in Kothari in the Bhandara District instead of the originally chosen site in Kanti-Jubbulpore area. Giving this information, the C. P. Minister, Industries, Dr. C. P. J. said the C. P. Assembly that the new site would have the advantage of having close to it a Government operated col mine to be operated shortly and also good quality bauxite from Government mines in this area.

## 14 "SURPLUS" CLOTH SHOPS IN BOMBAY

### BOMBAY, Tuesday.

Fourteen "surplus" cloth shops will be opened by the Government of Bombay in April. It is reliably learnt that these shops will accept cloth coupons and which has thus been left unsold. The shops will also sell towels and clothing not generally included among the varieties of rationed cloth.

A Government spokesman told a representative of this paper that the rationed quantum of cloth will be increased from 20 yards to 30 yards. Government have decided on this step in view of the fact that considerable quantity of cloth has remained unsold as coupon-holders were reluctant to buy it.

It is however to be borne in mind that this increased quantity will be given to the people of the province only for a temporary period. As soon as the surplus stock is cleared the ration will be reduced.

**FOR SELLING bread unsolicitedly and profiteering therein.**  
A. Mohamed was sentenced to four months' rigorous imprisonment.

**For possessing individual ration card and bread tickets unsolicitedly.**  
P. V. Gaba was sentenced to one day's simple imprisonment and fined Rs. 2,500 or in default to undergo six months' rigorous imprisonment.

**For selling whole milk tea and storing whole milk at hotel premises.**  
A. Wani and S. Murteen were each sentenced to one day's simple imprisonment and fined Rs. 100 and Rs. 120 respectively.

# BOMBAY Stock Exchange

## ACTIVE COVERING IN TATA STEELS AFTER EARLY DECLINE

**BOMBAY, March 29.** The Bombay Stock Exchange opened quiet and under renewed selling pressure registered moderate declines. At the decline the level reached last year on 1st April. At this level there was better support which in conjunction with short covering improved the share of Rs. 1482. Ordinary shares opened at Rs. 525 and steadied at Rs. 267. Bombay Dyeing opened at Rs. 560 and after declining at Rs. 942 advanced at Rs. 955. Kohinoor were done at Rs. 292 while Scindia

### FORWARD SECTION

| MILL SHARES                |     |    |
|----------------------------|-----|----|
| Bombay Dyeing (12-8)       | 292 | 0  |
| Kohinoor (6)               | 292 | 0  |
| Swadeshi Mills (22)        | 294 | 0  |
| Central India Mills (4)    | 243 | 0  |
| Simplex Mills (15)         | 181 | 0  |
| New Great Eastern (8)      | 161 | 0  |
| Indore (9 plus 3)          | 267 | 0  |
| Gokak Mills (20)           | 267 | 0  |
| Century Spinning (16)      | 254 | 0  |
| Colaba (12)                | 148 | 0  |
| India Bleaching (6)        | 152 | 0  |
| Swan Mills (20)            | 320 | 0  |
| Finlay Mills (15)          | 280 | 0  |
| Morari Gokuldas            | 456 | 0  |
| Edward Sassoon (30) X.R.   | 228 | 0  |
| Meyer (12)                 | 110 | 0  |
| Apollu Mills (As. 4)       | 215 | 0  |
| India United Ord. (0-12-9) | 11  | 0  |
| United Ind. Ord.           | 1   | 0  |
| Madhusudan Mill (15)       | 190 | 10 |
| Podar (8)                  | 141 | 0  |
| Khatas Mahanji (8)         | 202 | 0  |
| Indore Cotton              | 86  | 0  |

| STEEL SHARES                |      |    |
|-----------------------------|------|----|
| Tata Steel (14)             | 254  | 0  |
| Tata Steel Dfd. (44-15)     | 1477 | 0  |
| Tata Steel 2nd Pref. (7-8)  | 140  | 0  |
| CEMENT                      |      |    |
| Associated Cement (6)       | 148  | 0  |
| INDUSTRIES                  |      |    |
| Burma (12-8)                | 270  | 0  |
| Burmah Sugar (8)            | 212  | 0  |
| Shivrajpur Synthetics (1-8) | 29   | 0  |
| Scindia Steam (0-9)         | 16   | 0  |
| Premier Construction        | 12   | 0  |
| Tata Chemical               | 12   | 0  |
| Tata Oil (2)                | 62   | 12 |
| Indian Iron (0-12)          | 24   | 0  |
| Bengal Steel (0-8-0)        | 20   | 0  |
| British India Corp. (0-11)  | 1    | 0  |
| 1 Copper                    | 8    | 0  |
| Wimco                       | 108  | 12 |
| Alcock                      | 263  | 12 |
| Belapur Coupon              | 54   | 0  |
| ELECTRIC SHARES             |      |    |
| Tata Power (50)             | 1540 | 0  |
| Andhra Valley (46)          | 1435 | 0  |
| Tata Hydro                  | 153  | 0  |

| CASH SECTION                       |      |    |
|------------------------------------|------|----|
| COTTON MILLS                       |      |    |
| Elphinstone Mills (5)              | 65   | 0  |
| Phoenix Mills (50) X.R.            | 205  | 0  |
| India Manufacturing                | 120  | 0  |
| Kooria Mills (8)                   | 120  | 0  |
| New City Mills (110)               | 120  | 0  |
| Minerva                            | 567  | 0  |
| Bradbury                           | 32   | 0  |
| Bharat Mills (2)                   | 413  | 0  |
| Bharucha Dfd. (0-4)                | 172  | 0  |
| Mysore Sug. Mills (0-1)            | 172  | 0  |
| Madhavji Dhamani (0-12)            | 190  | 0  |
| Model Mills (12-8)                 | 190  | 0  |
| Lakshmi Cotton (25)                | 606  | 4  |
| Vishnu Cotton (8)                  | 203  | 12 |
| Western India (140)                | 4070 | 0  |
| Standard (15)                      | 225  | 0  |
| Roholpur Mills (200)               | 3300 | 0  |
| Sassoon Cotton Mills (0-8)         | 4225 | 0  |
| Hindustan Mills (20)               | 56   | 0  |
| Tata Mills (3)                     | 56   | 0  |
| Ahmedabad Advance Ord. (5)         | 254  | 12 |
| Ahmedabad Advance New              | 195  | 0  |
| Sassoon Gulk. (3)                  | 77   | 0  |
| New Union Mills (0-8)              | 8    | 0  |
| Brinivas Mills (12-8)              | 180  | 0  |
| Raja Bahadur Poonia (4)            | 78   | 12 |
| Berar Mills                        | 260  | 0  |
| Victoria Mills                     | 225  | 0  |
| Colaba Land Crepon                 | 42   | 0  |
| New Great                          | 184  | 0  |
| ELECTRICS (CASH)                   |      |    |
| Ahmedabad Electric (1-8)           | 126  | 4  |
| Ahmedabad New                      | 18   | 12 |
| Gurati Electricity (2-8)           | 131  | 4  |
| Karachi Electric (2)               | 131  | 4  |
| Brunco (0-5)                       | 10   | 10 |
| Almer Electricity (0-8)            | 10   | 8  |
| Amalgamated                        | 12   | 8  |
| Nagpur Electricity (1-12)          | 26   | 8  |
| Poonia Electric Supply (8)         | 146  | 4  |
| Bombay Suburban (3)                | 162  | 8  |
| Bombay Suburban (3) X.R.           | 152  | 8  |
| BANK SHA.                          |      |    |
| Imperial Bank of India (35)        | 1875 | 0  |
| Imperial Bank of India P.F. (8-12) | 461  | 4  |
| Central Bank                       | 87   | 0  |
| Central Bank New (1-8)             | 87   | 0  |
| Bank of India (4) X.R.             | 192  | 8  |
| Union (0-6)                        | 713  | 0  |
| Bank of Baroda (2-8)               | 138  | 0  |
| Devkaran Nairve Bank (1-8)         | 46   | 0  |
| United Commercial                  | 54   | 8  |
| Jaipur Bank (1-8)                  | 38   | 0  |
| Hindustan Commercial               | 26   | 12 |
| Mysore Bank (8)                    | 365  | 0  |
| Exchange Bank (1-8)                | 22   | 0  |
| Eastern Bank (0-14-6)              | 105  | 0  |
| INSURANCE                          |      |    |
| Oriental (12-8) X.R.               | 4200 | 0  |
| Empire (10)                        | 625  | 0  |
| New India (1-8)                    | 60   | 0  |
| Jupiter (1-4)                      | 17   | 8  |
| Vulcan (0-10)                      | 11   | 14 |
| Indian Mercantile (2)              | 36   | 0  |
| Universal (0-4)                    | 11   | 0  |
| E. I. C. (1)                       | 19   | 0  |
| Industrial and Prudential          | 29   | 0  |
| Wepune                             | 7    | 0  |
| New Great                          | 25   | 0  |
| All-India General                  | 15   | 0  |
| RAILWAY SHARES                     |      |    |
| C. P. (1-14)                       | 111  | 4  |
| Pachy Jammu Ry (1-8)               | 120  | 4  |
| MISCELLANEOUS SHARES               |      |    |
| Bombay Steamers (10)               | 262  | 0  |

### BOMBAY COTTON

**BOMBAY, March 29.** There was no official forward business to-day on the local cotton market. Quotations were above the ceiling level.

**INDIAN COTTON FORTY.** Indian Cotton May contract is \$25 cents points below New York May at Exchange rate 331.

**ALEXANDRIA COTTON.** ALEXANDRIA, Mar. 28. Karnak May 67.20+50  
Karnak November 60.35-105  
Aasmouni June 46.95+70  
Aasmouni Oct. 46.95+70

### GOVERNMENT LOANS

| BOMBAY, March 29.         |     |      |
|---------------------------|-----|------|
| 2 1/2 per cent 1954       | 98  | 7 0  |
| 2 1/2 per cent 1950       | 100 | 5 0  |
| 2 1/2 per cent 1955       | 99  | 10 0 |
| 2 1/2 per cent 1951       | 98  | 7 0  |
| 2 1/2 per cent 1950       | 98  | 7 0  |
| 2 3/4 per cent 1952       | 99  | 0 0  |
| 2 3/4 per cent 1951       | 97  | 14 0 |
| 3 per cent non-terminable | 98  | 1 0  |
| 3 per cent 1950           | 100 | 1 0  |
| 3 per cent 1951-54        | 101 | 2 0  |
| 3 per cent 1953-55        | 101 | 7 0  |
| 3 per cent 1957           | 101 | 1 0  |
| 3 per cent 1953-55        | 101 | 2 0  |
| 3 per cent 1954-56        | 100 | 1 0  |
| 3 1/2 per cent 1954-56    | 100 | 1 0  |
| 3 per cent 1970-75        | 100 | 1 0  |
| 4 per cent 1960-70        | 110 | 6 0  |
| 4 1/2 per cent 1955/60    | 111 | 10 0 |
| 4 1/2 per cent 1955/60    | 111 | 10 0 |
| 4 1/2 per cent 1955-58    | 114 | 4 0  |

**PROVINCIAL LOANS**  
2 3/4 per cent U.P. 1961 98 0 0  
2 3/4 per cent Madras 1951 98 0 0  
3 per cent Punjab 1950 98 0 0  
3 per cent Bombay 1955 100 12 0  
3 per cent Bombay 1958 100 12 0  
3 per cent Madras 1953-53 100 10 0  
3 per cent U. P. 1952 100 8 0  
3 per cent C.P. 1951 99 10 0  
3 per cent U. P. 1951-64 100 0 0  
4 per cent Bombay Municipal 110 8 0  
5 per cent Bom. Mun. 1950 114 8 0  
5 per cent Bom. Mun. 1954 114 8 0  
3 1/4 per cent Bom. Mun. 1977 100 14 0

**NEW YORK PEPPER PRICES**  
NEW YORK, March 28. Although dullness prevailed in the spot market, sellers maintained a stubborn price attitude at last week's high with the price quoted at 98 cents nominal for black and 115 for white. Limited Indian offerings and small spot supplies locally available continued to be the dominating influences. Supplies on nearby steamers were held around 22 cents per pound. March shipping prices ranged between 89 and 90 cents and May prices between 86 and 87 cents per pound, compared with the previous prices of 90 cents and 87 cents per pound respectively. Closing prices on the Produce Exchange included:  
May 85; July 76; September 75; October 60; December 52; January 49; and March 46.

**LONDON PEPPER STRONG**  
LONDON, March 28. The pepper market turned strong in London today with Singapore quoting white pepper at 5/1 and black at 4/11. Whittles and one-half penny. The previous prices were 5/1 and 4/11 respectively. Malabar on London basis was nominally quoted at 4/00.

**LONDON STOCK EXCHANGE**  
LONDON, March 28.  
Consols 2-1/2 p.c. 108-7/8  
Government Loan 2-1/2 p.c. 1961 106-7/8  
Funding Loan 4 p.c. 1960/90 113-3/4  
War Loan 2-1/2 p.c. 1962 104-1/8  
Bank of England and Shanghai Bank 103-1/8  
National Bank of India 97-3/8  
London Stock Exchange is officially placed at 6943.

**LONDON EXCHANGES**  
LONDON, March 28.  
T. T. London on: 108-7/8  
New York 108-7/8  
Moscow 4-0278  
Zurich 17.34  
Stockholm 14.47 to 14.80  
SINGAPORE PEPPER PRICES  
SINGAPORE, March 28.  
White Muntok was today quoted at S\$219.  
S\$274 and Black Lampung at S\$219.  
While the prices remained unchanged the market ruled firm but quiet.

**INSURANCE**  
Empire 6200  
New India 60/0 60/8  
Jupiter 17/8  
Vulcan 11/14  
STEEL  
B. Steel 20/4 20/5 20/6  
T. Steel 24/2 24/3 24/4  
Tata Dfd 14/5 14/6 14/7  
Tata Ord 25/8 25/9 25/10  
Tata 2nd Pref 13/4 40

**MISCELLANEOUS**  
Alcock 263/12 62/8 63/12  
A.C.C. Old 145 45/8 46/4  
A.C.C. New 141/8 42  
Belapur 214 11/4 14/4 13/8  
B.B. Old 270 14/4 15/4  
B.R. Petrol 1/8 1/5/8  
B.I.C. 8/1/6 8/2  
I. Bleaching 154 52  
I. Copper 2/1/6 2/3  
P. Const. 115/8 13/8 15  
2nd Pref 108  
Shivrajpur 29  
Tata Chem. 12 12/1 13  
Tata Oil 63/12  
Wimco 186/4 88/12  
SPECIAL  
Ahmedabad Elec. New 18/12  
Bombay Uganda 66/4 66/8  
Jost's Engineering 86  
Indian Cement (1937) 18

**INDIAN STOCK EXCHANGE**  
BOMBAY, March 29.  
Tata Ordinary 286/8; Tata Deferred 1477/8; Indian Iron 24/3; Steel Corp. of Bengal 20/6; Bombay Dyeing 850; Central India 243/2; Gokak 287/8; Kohinoor 292/8; Simplex 181; Swadeshi 294/8; Tata Power 1540; Associated Cement 146/4; Belapur 213/12; Bombay Burma (Ord) 270; Indian 16/3; Central Bank 57; New India 60/8; Tata 2nd Pref 140.

### GOLD & SILVER

**BOMBAY, March 29.** There being active manipulation in Indore market, Spot silver price is keeping nearly Rs. 10 above Valshakh delivery.

It is said that Bull operators are insisting on deliveries against sales in Indore market and shorts are badly caught. The settlement of outstanding Indore contracts will be over tomorrow. Thereafter it is general anticipated that spot and forward silver quotations will work on reasonable parity.

To-day forward silver opened at Rs. 172 and after declining at Rs. 171/12 advanced at Rs. 172/8. Ready silver was quoted at Rs. 183. Valshakh gold opened at Rs. 106/12 and after declining at Rs. 106/6 steadied at Rs. 106/8. Ready gold was quoted at a premium of Rs. 2 at Rs. 108, while sovereigns were done at Rs. 72/4.

Final quotations were as under:  
Ready Silver Mint 185 0 0  
Ready Silver Bullion 175 0 0  
Silver Valshakh Dely. 172 10 0  
Ready Gold 106 14 0  
Gold Valshakh Dely. 106 14 0  
Sovereigns 72 6 0

**NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE**  
NEW YORK, March 28.  
American Telephone and 145-3/4  
Amstar Holding Co. 26-3/4  
Anasconda Copper Mining 31  
Chas. National Bank 35-7/8  
Singer Oil Co. 21-7/8  
Firestone Tyre & Rubber Co. 48-1/2  
General Electric Co. 37-5/8  
General Motors 60-1/8  
Ingersoll Rand 28-5/8  
International Nickel 40  
National City Bank of New York 11-1/8  
Socoy Vacuum Corporation 53-5/8  
Texas Corporation 39-1/4  
Union Carbide 41-1/8  
U. S. Steel Corporation 41-1/8  
(Common) 72-1/2  
Western Union Telegraph 15-1/8

**NEW YORK SILVER**  
NEW YORK, March 28.  
Silver Spot and Forward both 48 1/2  
Gold bars fine per oz. 68 1/2

**LONDON WHEAT**  
LONDON, March 28.  
Australian Wheat new crop 96 March/April

**CHICAGO WHEAT**  
CHICAGO, March 28.  
May 2.15  
July 2.05  
September 1.91-1/4  
December 1.92-1/4

**SPOTHOUSE SELLING MAY CONTRACT IN NEW YORK COTTON**  
Wall Street Experiences Mixed Trading

**NEW YORK, March 28 (PTT-Reuters).** There were small opening losses, featured by spothouse selling of nearby May position, believed to be hedges. Later the market steadied on the appearance of a trade support. Meanwhile most traders continued to hold off awaiting congressional action on EOA funds, new crop and parity prices scheduled after the close of announcement of Mid-March parity prices scheduled after the close tomorrow with a twelve-point decline anticipated. In the afternoon trading continued restricted awaiting developments. The market finally closed steady reflecting an assortment of trade demands which absorbed scattered hedges and local selling. Sales were approximately 75,000 bales.

**NEW YORK COTTON**  
NEW YORK, March 28.  
May Highest 32.15-05  
May Lowest 32.05-04  
July 32.05-04  
October 32.05-04  
December 32.05-04  
Middling Spot 32.47-05

**NEW ORLEANS COTTON**  
NEW ORLEANS, March 28.  
May 32.05-04  
July 32.05-04  
October 32.05-04  
December 32.05-04  
Middling Spot 32.47-05

**CHICAGO GRAINS**  
CHICAGO, March 28.  
Prices declined sharply on early commission house selling prompted by favourable weather in the winter belt over the weekend and fairly large wheat receipts at the terminal markets and indications that the C.O.C. is less anxious to acquire newly reduced or crashed entirely on short covering based largely on technical considerations.

**CHICAGO WHEAT**  
CHICAGO, March 28.  
May 2.15  
July 2.05  
September 1.91-1/4  
December 1.92-1/4

**ART SILE YARN**  
BOMBAY, March 29.  
120 D. Ready 3 11 0  
150 Japan Ready 3 11 0  
150 D. Box March 738 0 0  
150 D. Box April 738 0 0

### PRODUCE MARKET

**BOMBAY, March 29.** There was restricted business to-day in Groundnuts and Linseed markets. Castor seeds suffered further decline on unloading by bull operators.

Castor seeds May delivery opened to-day at Rs. 138/8 and after declining at Rs. 137/0 advanced at Rs. 138/4. There was further active buying and the market advanced at Rs. 138/8. Quotations were as under:-

**GROUNDNUTS**  
Khandesh quality 39 4 0  
Bold ready 38 12 0  
Bold Feb-March 38 2 0  
Bold April-May 38 4 0  
CASTORSEEDS—  
May delivery 138 8 0  
Ready 137 0 0  
LINSEEDS—  
Ready 29 5 0  
Feb-March 29 6 0  
April-May 29 1 0  
GROUNDNUT OILS—  
Ready receipts 21 6 0  
March 21 4 0  
April 21 4 0  
May 21 8 0  
June 21 8 0  
Linseed Oil 16 0 0

**WORTH STREET MARKET SLOW**  
NEW YORK, March 28.  
Worth Street market started the week at a usual slow pace. Cotton wool and hurlup and distributor's synthetic fabrics continued to mark time awaiting further developments in the retail field. Some cotton goods converters expressed doubts over the effectiveness of price guarantees recently offered on finished dress fabrics. Pointing out that hussaness had not been extended to gray goods they also contended the necessity to offer guarantees implied fear of a further possible price recession. The slackening demand for spot and nearby operating demand for ideas among some observers that the demand for cotton goods needed for the spring season promotion may have reached its peak. Osnaburg handlers noted a letdown in inquiries from coating and tabletop traders as well as from bag trade and wool fabric distributors reported the maintenance of a close buying policy among garment cutters.

**NEW YORK SEED PRICES**  
NEW YORK, March 28.  
The following were prices of seeds on the New York Market today:  
Castor seeds \$105 nominal. Cotton seeds \$80 nominal. Soybean \$6.00 nominal. 27.8, Groundnuts 17.50-75, Groundnut oil 10.5-8 cents.

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Middling Spot 32.47-05

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December 32.05-04  
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# Shipping News

## IMPORTS

**BOMBAY, March 29.**  
To New York—50 cases springs; 300 bags lithophone; 125 drums diesel fuel; 51 cases steel files; 83 cases carbon electrodes; 230 bds. ice canes; 176 cases autoparts; 52 drums kolystron powder; 1150 pgs. agricultural insecticide; 543 boras powdered milk; 41 coils plain iron wire; 201 bds. projector carbon; 62 pcs. structural steel; 66 bags tractors; 78 bales truck cheese; From New Orleans—64 crates wood pulpa board; 1131 bags powdered glue; 33 cases stut bars; 250 drums diesel oil; 161 drums diesel fuel oil; 538 ctns. lubricating oil; From Houston Texas—500 drums transformer oil; 238 drums resin.

**KAUWARTHADARK**  
From Liverpool—225 bds. sludge hammers; 67 bags fine white crystals; 100 bags sulphate of copper; 93 bags blue; 50 bags bottle beer; 33 cases curtain fittings; 300 cases disinfectant; 158 cases writing ink; 200 ctns. valve grinding paste; 120 drums ultramarine blue; 234 ctns. tumblers; 150 ctns. glass tumblers; 150 ctns. glass tumblers; 400 bags deluge; 100 pgs. wheels and axles; 50 loose diamond pit; 50 ctns. nestee; 300 bags sulphate of ammonia; 32 cases nitric acid; 150 bags wheateable powder; 107 cases enameled copper wire; 4700 bags bicarbonate of soda; 80 boxes carbo phosphoric acid; 107 cases wheel tops; 180 cases window glass; 44 trucks waste paper; 40 pgs. citric acid; 264 cases biscuits; 33 cases aluminum circles; 250 cases glazed tiles; 201 bags glazed broken tiles; 400 drums boiler solution; 138 cases cellulose; 73 cases enamel; 200 drums dice timber wet; 50 cases dairy machinery; 56 cases textile machinery; 298 bales steel box steep; 338 boxes carboys phosphoric; 42 cases porcelain incense; 40 bds. flanges.

**KAUWARTHADARK**  
From Glasgow—200 cases lager beer; 196 cases whisky; 1234 bags steel nails; 100 bags sodium phosphate crystals; 30 bds. Earthen ware lavatories; 50 kgs. Carthen ware cloest; 7

# Israel And Transjordan Accept Draft Armistice

## U. N. STATEMENT SAYS "OUTSTANDING PROBLEMS STILL EXIST"

**RHODES**, March 29, (PTI-Reuters)—An official Tel Aviv spokesman said today that Israeli delegates to said nothing was known there of a "peace conference" in Amman reported by "the press."

The speaker hammered out in 25 days tough negotiations between Jordan and Israel, hammering by Palestine Mediator Ralph Two Israeli envoys.

Bunche.

Dr. Bunche handed over the Draft Security Council Resolution to representatives of the two countries who flew back to Tel Aviv and Amman to consult their Governments.

An official United Nations statement said, "outstanding problems" still existed, but a spokesman would say that they were.

It was reported—Pakistan will oppose Israel's plan to build settlements in the West Bank, and make it difficult about Akaba. Transjordan's Sir Mahmud Zafrullah Khan, Pakistan's Foreign Minister, on his arrival here today on his way to the United Nations General Assembly at New York.

The third side Successor between Israel and the Arabs, The Pakistan Prime Minister Liaquat Aviv has already come to terms with All Khan will represent his country Egypt and the Lebanon. Talks with next month's Commonwealth Conference in London, he announced.

Syria are expected to begin soon. He said Syria would assist Jordan, and M. Henri Vigier, Dr. Bunche's a diplomatic representative to Syria, Chief of Staff, flew to Damascus to who would also represent his Government for preliminary talks about these matters in the Lebanon and Transjordan.

new negotiations,

jordan.

**ADMISSION OF ISRAEL TO U.N.**

**Pakistan Will Oppose Move, Says Zafrullah Khan**

DAMASCUS, March 30, (PTI-Reuters)—Pakistan will oppose Israel's admission to the United Nations, said Sir Mahmud Zafrullah Khan, Pakistan's Foreign Minister, on his arrival here today on his way to the United Nations General Assembly at New York.

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**TEXTILE PRODUCTION CONTROL**

## TEXTILE PRODUCTION CONTROL MEASURES

# Findings: No Ban On Better Varieties Of Cloth

**CHEATED OF**

**RS. 14,800.**

**BOMBAY, March 29.**

Charged with cheating a retired railway servant in respect of a sum of Rs. 14,800, Ramchandra Vithal Padnis was arrested by the city police on Monday. He was produced to-day before Mr. Oscar Brown, Chief Presidency Magistrate, Esplanade, who ordered him to be released on bail in the sum of Rs. 15,000.

According to the police the complainant had contacted the accused after reading a tempting advertisement in one of the city papers. The latter put before him a grandiose scheme of taking over the chief agency of the Jupiter General Insurance Company, whereby they could make easy money in a short time. With a view to inspire confidence in the complainant, the accused even took him to the general manager of an insurance company and drafted out an agreement for obtaining the chief-agency. The complainant was thus convinced of the "bona fide" of the accused.

After the fish was well gulled, Padnis asked for money to run the agency, and by artful persuasion managed to knock out a sum of Rs. 14,800 from the complainant.

Days passed, but the agency did not materialise. At last, convincing that he was duped, the complainant lodged the complaint against the accused, who was later arrested by the police.

**NEPAL PALACE  
BURGLED**

**BOMBAY, Tuesday.**

The palace of the Maharaja of Nepal at Breach Candy was burgled yesterday and ornaments and jewellery valued at Rs. 15,500 were stolen.

The Secretary of the Palace, who made a complaint to the Bombay Police, stated that the theft was committed in the servants quarter, when all the maid servants had gone out. The police are investigating the case.

**SIDMLA, March 29. (APL):** The East Punjab Government propose to reclaim five lakh acres of waste land in the next five years, it is learnt.

The Area Licensing Authorities have sanctioned for the first quarter of the year will be continued for the quarter ending June 30. Motor cars have been allowed 20 gallons. The extra ration has not been sanctioned for heavy transport vehicles.

The coupons for extra petrol are being issued at the Area Rationing Office and the office of the W.I.A.A. Motorists failing to draw their extra quota petrol by April 30 will receive a cut in the allotment in proportion to the amount standing against their credit.

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# Haliborange

*The nicest way of  
taking Halibut  
Liver Oil*

The health-giving properties of Haliborange make it the finest tonic for children and adults. Its high vitamin content, derived from pure Halibut Liver Oil and oranges, will increase the resistance of the body and ensure that your children grow up with sturdy limbs and strong teeth.

Made in  
England by  
**ALLEN & HANBURY'S  
LIMITED**



**CLIVE BUILDINGS, CALCUTTA**  
and  
**DESIAN NINE BUILDINGS,  
Sir Pethurbhai Mulla Road, BOMBAY.**

on 21 April, 2017

## Bengal Regulation Of 1818 In Parliament

## KAMAT CALLED TO ORDER FOR CONDEMNING IT AS "BLACK ACT"

Question Of Its Repeal Can Only Be Decided By Consensually, Says Sardar Patel

NEW DELHI, March 29. (AP)—The question of repealing the Bengal Regulation of 1818 was for the first time discussed in the House of Commons today.

Mr. Kamath, who had earlier been told that eight persons were being detained under the Regulation since August 1947, asked, "When does Government propose to repeal this black act?" Mr. Kamath also asked, "Is it not true that in the previous years, the Congress leaders had condemned this as a black act?"

The speaker called him to order. Mr. Panjabrao Deshmukh asked whether the provincial Governments were making a "liberal" use of this Regulation. The Deputy Prime Minister replied that no order had been passed by any provincial Government under this Regulation.

**RUPES-STERLING RATIO**  
The ratio of conversion of the Rupee into Sterling and imports of gold and silver from United States under the Bretton Woods agreement were the subjects of questions by Mr. Bhanu Nath Das.

Dr. John Mathai said that Sterling transactions were adjusted in the accounts at the average rate of exchange, and the average rate for the current year was likely to be Rs. 4-11/16 D. per rupee, the rate adopted for the revised estimate.

The Finance Minister said that the link between the Rupee and the Sterling no longer existed following the amendment of the relevant sections of the Bank Act. The present exchange rate was the result of the rate India had adopted under the International Monetary Fund Rules.

**LEAD-LEASE SILVER FOR INDIA**  
Dr. Mathai replying to another question said that 228 million ounces of silver were obtained from the United States Government during the war on lead-lease. No gold was imported on this basis. About 123 million ounces of silver were used for coinage and 97 million ounces were sold in the market at a rate of Rs. 127/- for 100 tolas. The rest remained with the Government. The silver was obtained on the understanding that it would be returned in kind, since for some time the Government had a certain amount of silver and the old coins would be refined.

## Move To Restrict Length Of Films

"Government have under consideration a proposal to restrict the length of feature films and trailers," said Mr. R. R. Dwarak, Minister of State for Information and Broadcasting, in a written answer to Seth Govind Das in Parliament.

There was, however, no proposal to limit the number of positive copies, he added.

The possibilities of increased imports of raw film were being explored. Imports during the two years ending March 31, 1948 averaged 150 million feet per annum. The total imports during the calendar year 1948 were only 115 million feet due to reduced imports from the U.K. Thus a relative shortage of raw film in India was felt during the latter part of 1948, but that was expected to be made up in 1949.

**A CENTRAL FILM CENSOR BOARD**  
The question of establishing a Central Board of film censors is under consideration of the Government of India, Mr. R. R. Dwarak, Minister of State, Information and Broadcasting, stated in a written answer to Seth Govind Das in the Dominion Parliament.

Government, said Mr. Dwarak, were aware of the difficulties and inconveniences caused to film producers due to varying application of the censor code by different provincial Governments.

**ADMINISTRATIVE APPOINTMENTS.** Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel, Home Minister, said in Parliament to-day in

Dr. Mathai said that the auditors report on the enquiry would throw a flood of light on the subjects of the conduct of some persons responsible for the crisis and their investment policy. Government could take action only on receipt of the report.

Dr. Mathai said that these concessions related almost entirely to new companies. It was extremely unlikely that within a period of a few years from now these new companies would reap profits at a level when the problem indicated in the minutes of dissent would arise.

Another objection to the abolition of the tax was that machinery and plant in respect of which liberal depreciation allowances had been provided, would be written down in value to such an extent that the margin between the old and the market value of these plants and machinery would be considerable.

As far as this point was concerned, he thought it would be possible by a suitable amendment to the Income Tax Act to provide against the misuse of the depreciation allowances granted. He hoped very shortly to bring legislative proposals to this effect.

The Finance Minister stated that although the tax was being abolished, the entire legal machinery relating to it would be kept in tact, at a later date, if it became necessary, it would not be difficult at all for the House to reintroduce the tax.

For the present, I will appeal to the House to accept my proposal to abolish the tax.

**TOKEN SURPLUS**  
Summing up the effect of the changes on the general budgetary position, Dr. Mathai said: "I think that the exemption limit is raised to Rs. 5,000. I should be able to meet the loss of revenue implied in it out of the little surplus that I have already provided and out of the increased revenue from the extension of the export duty on raw jute to coarser jute. In the end, therefore, the Budget will still remain a balanced Budget."

Mr. B. Das opposed the principle of the Finance Bill to a Select Committee and said that it meant waste of time and created suspense and doubts among the public. The Finance Minister should have moved the Bill in a scientific way. There was no point in referring the Bill to the Select Committee after demands of grants providing for expenditure for the year had been passed.

Dr. B. Das dealt at length with the question of overestimates of expenditure as well as revenue receipts and said that the difficulties mentioned by the Finance Minister were not new. He further tightened up of the methods of revenue collection. The large amount of tax arrears was an index, he said, of the laxity in this regard. Special machinery was needed to collect and collect arrears should be set up. The method of collection should be more rigid than at present.

Speaking about the general structure of taxation in the country, Prof. Shah said that "unless taxation was correlated to expenditure and harmony was established between our needs and our resources, the State would run the risk of having an inequitable and unjust taxation structure with one section being overburdened to the benefit of the others."

**"TAX ON EDUCATION"**  
Prof. Shah characterised the postal rate increase as a "tax on communication, knowledge and spread of education and on facilities of the poor people." He was not aware of the possibility of carrying mails by air to every village even in the United States. Was India more advanced and more equipped with landing grounds, aircraft, radar facilities than the most advanced country like the United States, he asked.

The reasons advanced by the Finance Minister for increasing postal rates were just and sound.

It was time, he added, that the tax on postage on the Hindu joint family were practically abolished. He congratulated the Finance Minister on his decision to raise the exemption limit to Rs. 5,000.

Mr. Naziruddin Ahmed suggested repositioning of Salt Tax because, he said, the purpose for which Salt Tax was sought to be abolished was not served.

Mr. Padampat Singhania said that while foreign capital was to be welcomed, the Select Committee

recommending the extension of the export duty to Bimlipatam and Mesta Fibre and varieties of jute manufactures thereof. There was at present a great shortage of jute in India and Government felt, therefore, that it was necessary in the interests of consumption in this country that a certain amount of restriction should be put upon the export of this class of jute.

**EXPORT DUTY ON CLOTH**  
With regard to the suggestion made by Sir Homi Mody for the abolition of export duty on cloth, Dr. Mathai said since October this duty had been reduced from 25 to 19 percent. He could not accept Sir Homi Mody's suggestion because he thought the financial implications were much too serious from the Government point of view.

Referring to the Select Committee recommendation of the exemption limit in regard to Income Tax for the Hindu Undivided family, the Finance Minister said he had examined the main points in the minutes of dissent and had come to the conclusion that as a result of these different forms of assistance which Government had granted to individual industrial concerns, the shares of these concerns were likely to go up considerably.

coomed, Government should assure the Indian industrialists that no preferential treatment would be meted out to foreign capital as against Indian industrialists.

Mr. Khandhubhai Desai said that he could not understand how the abolition of Capital Gains Tax was going to increase the formation of capital. It might give some fillip to speculation but new capital could be formed only out of surplus production.

The burden of taxation must fall on the shoulders of those who could bear it.

Mr. Mahabir Tyagi said he had a general grouse against the whole Budget, and would urge the Finance Minister to give an assurance firstly, that he would not during the coming year, exceed the amounts sanctioned by any item and secondly, he would bring about a reduction of at least Rs. 100 crore by the next year in the overall expenditure. There was no use getting the Budget passed if next year again they were going to bring in supplementary demands, he said.

**"RESERVE FUND FOR EMERGENCIES"**  
Mr. R. Ahmed Kidwai, Communications Minister, reiterated that postal rates were sought to be increased to meet the losses which the Department was incurring, to increase postal facilities and to help air companies. Civil Air Transport, Mr. Kidwai said, did not merely provide facilities for wealthy people. It was needed as a reserve for emergencies. Everybody knew the part played by civil aviation in evacuating refugees and to land troops in Britain in time.

It should be wrong to imagine that the Postal Department would pick out 25 per cent of the letters at random and send them by plane and the rest contribute his mite.

Miss Anne Mascarene supported the Finance Bill and said that in the face of financial stringency every citizen must contribute his mite.

Mr. Ramchandra Upadhyaya said that Government should give a warning to capitalists and industrialists that if production did not step up their concessions or relief.

Dr. Panjab Rao Deshmukh said the Finance Minister, by underestimating the expected yield from various duties such as the Excise Duties and Postal revenues, had made out a case for increasing postal rates. If he had budgeted properly, there need have been no increase in the postal rates at all.

Mr. Deshmukh had not concluded his speech when the Speaker called on the Prime Minister to make his statement on the Commonweath Prime Ministers' Conference. The House adjourned till tomorrow after the Prime Minister made his statement.

## ABOLITION OF CAPITAL GAINS TAX

Matthai Explains Reasons In Dominion Parliament

NEW DELHI, March 29. (AP)—The Dominion Parliament today began consideration of the Finance Bill as reported by the Select Committee.

Referring to the main questions raised in the report of the Select Committee and the minutes of dissent, the Finance Minister, Dr. John Mathai explained the reasons for abolishing the Capital Gains Tax. He said the motives of the majority of people in investing their money were two fold, return on investment and capital appreciation. To the extent the Capital Gains Tax reacted upon the functions of this second motive, namely, capital appreciation, he considered it a hindrance to capital formation and therefore to investment, and had therefore proposed its abolition.

The Finance Minister said the revenue derivable from the retention of the tax during the forthcoming year would be only about rupees one crore. Even in the previous years it had yielded considerably less revenue than was anticipated. Government considered that the revenue yield was not commensurate with the psychological and other consequences it would have on investment. They had, therefore, proposed its abolition.

## ARGUMENTS AGAINST ABOLITION

The arguments against its abolition, as brought out in the minutes of dissent, were that Government had already granted fairly liberal depreciation allowances and also substantial relief in the matter of income-tax to new industrial concerns. It was, therefore, suggested that as a result of these different forms of assistance which Government had granted to individual industrial concerns, the shares of these concerns were likely to go up considerably.

coomed, Government should assure the Indian industrialists that no preferential treatment would be meted out to foreign capital as against Indian industrialists.

Mr. Khandhubhai Desai said that he could not understand how the abolition of Capital Gains Tax was going to increase the formation of capital. It might give some fillip to speculation but new capital could be formed only out of surplus production.

The burden of taxation must fall on the shoulders of those who could bear it.

Mr. Mahabir Tyagi said he had a general grouse against the whole Budget, and would urge the Finance Minister to give an assurance firstly, that he would not during the coming year, exceed the amounts sanctioned by any item and secondly, he would bring about a reduction of at least Rs. 100 crore by the next year in the overall expenditure. There was no use getting the Budget passed if next year again they were going to bring in supplementary demands, he said.

**"RESERVE FUND FOR EMERGENCIES"**  
Mr. R. Ahmed Kidwai, Communications Minister, reiterated that postal rates were sought to be increased to meet the losses which the Department was incurring, to increase postal facilities and to help air companies. Civil Air Transport, Mr. Kidwai said, did not merely provide facilities for wealthy people. It was needed as a reserve for emergencies. Everybody knew the part played by civil aviation in evacuating refugees and to land troops in Britain in time.

It should be wrong to imagine that the Postal Department would pick out 25 per cent of the letters at random and send them by plane and the rest contribute his mite.

Miss Anne Mascarene supported the Finance Bill and said that in the face of financial stringency every citizen must contribute his mite.

Mr. Ramchandra Upadhyaya said that Government should give a warning to capitalists and industrialists that if production did not step up their concessions or relief.

Dr. Panjab Rao Deshmukh said the Finance Minister, by underestimating the expected yield from various duties such as the Excise Duties and Postal revenues, had made out a case for increasing postal rates. If he had budgeted properly, there need have been no increase in the postal rates at all.

Mr. Deshmukh had not concluded his speech when the Speaker called on the Prime Minister to make his statement on the Commonweath Prime Ministers' Conference. The House adjourned till tomorrow after the Prime Minister made his statement.

## BOMBAY'S STREET-VENDORS



## 66. The "Sherdiras-walla"

For sheer initiative, the Brotherhood of the "Sherdiras-walla" is unbeaten. He has the courage to carry that antediluvian crusher to Apollo Bunder and install his soft-drink bar right in front of Bombay's most fashionable Hotel. Not to be outdone by the Hotel Orchestra which may be playing Xavier Cugat or Harry James, he turns a musician and sings tangy Marathi ballads at top pitch while he attends to the soul-killing job of turning the handle of the crusher. He has more faith in his own biceps muscle than in electricity as the motive power of the crusher. So he is unwilling to modernise his bar even during a prosperity wave. The origin of this Brotherhood is to be traced to Maharashtra which grows sugarcane all round the year. It is impossible to tell when he migrated but he came to the city with a strong will to live. That is why he has survived the relentless propaganda of the medical fraternity that his concoction of sugarcane juice, lemon and ice is an ideal base for the typhus germ.

## "CANTANKEROUS CRANK"

These Strong Expressions Cut No Ice Says Maulankar

NEW DELHI, March 29.—Mr. G. V. Mavlankar, Speaker of the Indian Parliament has "reserved judgment" on whether the expression "Cantankerous Crank" is Parliamentary.

Mr. Mavlankar felt that the word "Cantankerous" was not unparliamentary, but about "crank" he was doubtful.

"I must know the implications of the whole thing," he said.

Pandit Balkrishna Sharma had asked the Speaker whether the expression "Crank" used by Prof. K. T. Shah was Parliamentary. Prof. Shah defended his statement said his was "a lonely voice".

Pandit Sharma: "Not a lonely voice, but the voice of a lonely crank." That started it all over again. Sriramthi Annie Mascarene wanted to know if "Cantankerous crank" was Parliamentary.

Mr. Mavlankar: "I would look into the question, but it is certainly not proper to use such expressions." Commending to members moderation in language, he added "these strong expressions cut no ice".

## NO ADDITIONAL HALF ANNA AIR MAIL FEE

Matthai's Recommendation To Parliament

NEW DELHI, March 29. (AP)—Dr. John Mathai, Finance Minister, recommended to the House today to accept the Select Committee proposal to charge an additional airmail fee of half-anna per tola. The Government position, he said, was that his original proposal regarding the raising of postal envelope rate to two annas and postal card to nine pices should stand.

Dr. Mathai told the House that the Government would be prepared to raise the extension limit on the income of Hindu undivided family from Rs. 3,000 to 5,000 if a suitable amendment was moved to reduce to minimum the possibility of the extension limit being misused.

Dr. Mathai also told the House that the Government wanted to give the impression to the country that as far as the level of direct taxation was concerned "we have passed the peak and the policy of the Government hereafter, therefore, is going to be to provide relief in the matter of direct taxation in order that capital formation and industrial development may both be promoted."

**NEHRU'S MESSAGE TO NIMITZ**  
NEW DELHI, March 29. (A.P.I.): The Prime Minister Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru has sent a message to Admiral Chester Nimitz, the Plebiscite Administrator for Kashmir wishing him "every success" in his responsible task.

The message, says: "The United Nations Commission for India and Pakistan has communicated to me your acceptance of the office of Plebiscite Administrator. On behalf of the Government of India, and on my own behalf, I wish you every success in this responsible task."

Mr. Nehru said that the Government of India were the very first to affirm that the people of Jammu and Kashmir should determine their future of their own free will, will give you every assistance in ensuring that this purpose is peacefully achieved. Your high distinction in the service of your great country should, if I may say so, be a source of confidence to all in the fulfilment of your mission."

**WATERY GRAVE FOR EIGHT PERSONS**  
BANGALORE, March 29. (A.P.I.): Eight persons are believed to have been drowned in the Ganges on Saturday last when a ferry boat, capsized near Balua Ghat, about 14 miles from here, according to information received here.

Four bodies were so far recovered and search for others continues. The ferry boat, it is stated, capsized due to overload.

## 16TH ANNIVERSARY OF R. I. A. F.

Country-wide Celebrations On April 1

NEW DELHI, March 29. (AP)—The Royal Indian Air Force will be sixteen years old on Friday, April 1, when the historic occasion will be celebrated at all R.I.A.F. stations.

There will be parades, sports and, wherever possible, flying displays. The biggest function will be held at Ambala, where the Wings Presentation and Commissioning Parade will be held in conjunction with the Sixteenth anniversary celebrations at the Advance Flying School.

The Governor-General, Mr. C. Rajagopalachari, will take part in the Ambala celebration.

The celebrations all over India will be open to the public. Collections will be made for the R.I.A.F. benevolent fund on that day.

At the R.I.A.F. Station, New Delhi, the celebrations will include a carnival, fancy dress, tugger, ladies' hockey tournaments, a station lunch for airmen, free cinema show and station dance. At 7.30 a.m. there will be a colour-hoisting parade.

At 9.45 a.m. Air Vice Marshal S. Mukerjee, Officiating Chief of the Air Staff and Commander-in-Chief, R.I.A.F., will broadcast a message from the Delhi station of All-India Radio.

## REHABILITATION OF REFUGEES

Congress President Pledges Unstinted Support

NEW DELHI, March 29. (AP)—Dr. Pattabhi Sitaramaya, the Congress President, said today he would give unstinted support to displaced persons in their rehabilitation.

Dr. Sitaramaya was replying to an address presented by the All-India Fursharti Beopar Mandal here. He said that the provincial as well as the central governments were faced with the gigantic task of rehabilitating five and a half million displaced persons. They had succeeded in their endeavour to a great extent but still a lot had to be done. The Governments were doing their best but they had their own difficulties.

The Congress President added that several townships were being built for them in different parts of the country. It would, however, take some time when all the displaced persons would be provided with accommodation.

**Conference To Review Development Projects**  
NEW DELHI, March 29. (UPD): The Ministry of Works, Mines and Power, Government of India, propose shortly to convene a conference of Irrigation and Electricity Ministers of provinces and states to undertake a comprehensive review of all river valley developments projects in the country, and to discuss and approve a seven-year plan for the co-ordinated development of the water resources of India.

The conference will be held in New Delhi and will be presided over by Shri N. V. Gadgil, Minister for Works, Mines and power.

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MUTT AND JEFF—Aw Well, Everything Is Reversed In A Mirror

By BUD FISHER

